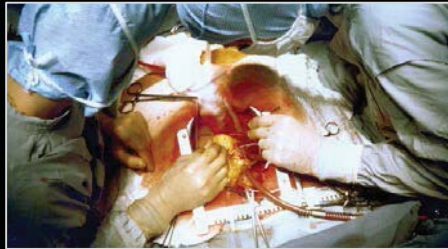


Réalité Augmentée pour l'endoscopie et la chirurgie

Luc SOLER, Stéphane Nicolau, Didier MUTTER, Jacques MARESCAUX



L'évolution de la chirurgie



Avant 1980
Grandes Incisions



Depuis 1980
Petites Incisions



Depuis 2000
Robotisation



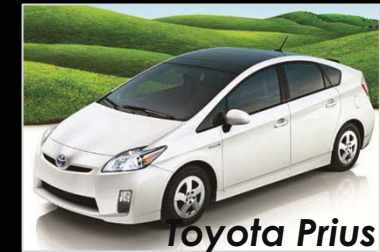
1930-1940 :
Grande dimension



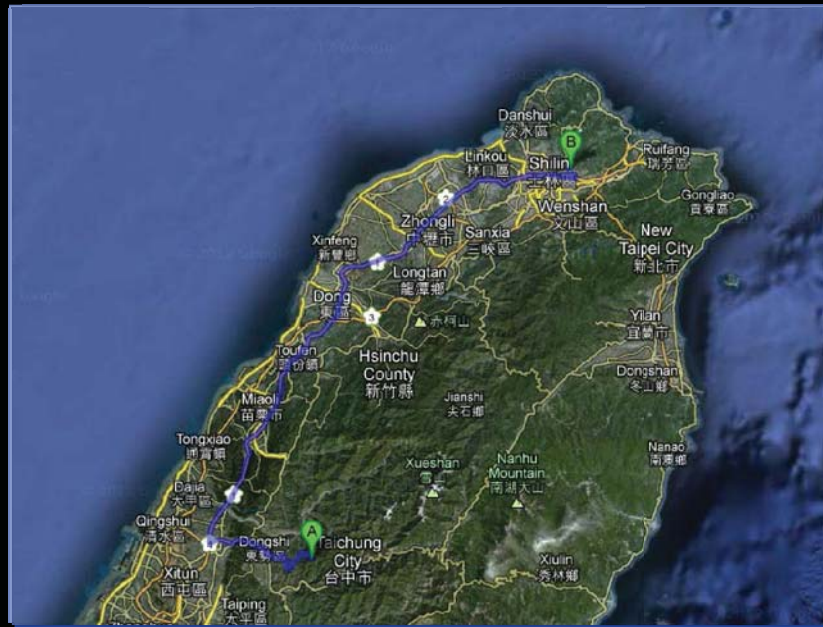
1946-1960 :
Plus petite Taille



Depuis 1980 :
Robotisation



Un Futur fondé sur des succès connus



Planifier à partir d'une carte → GPS

La cartographie du patient



1 Planète... Mais 7 Milliards d'êtres humains

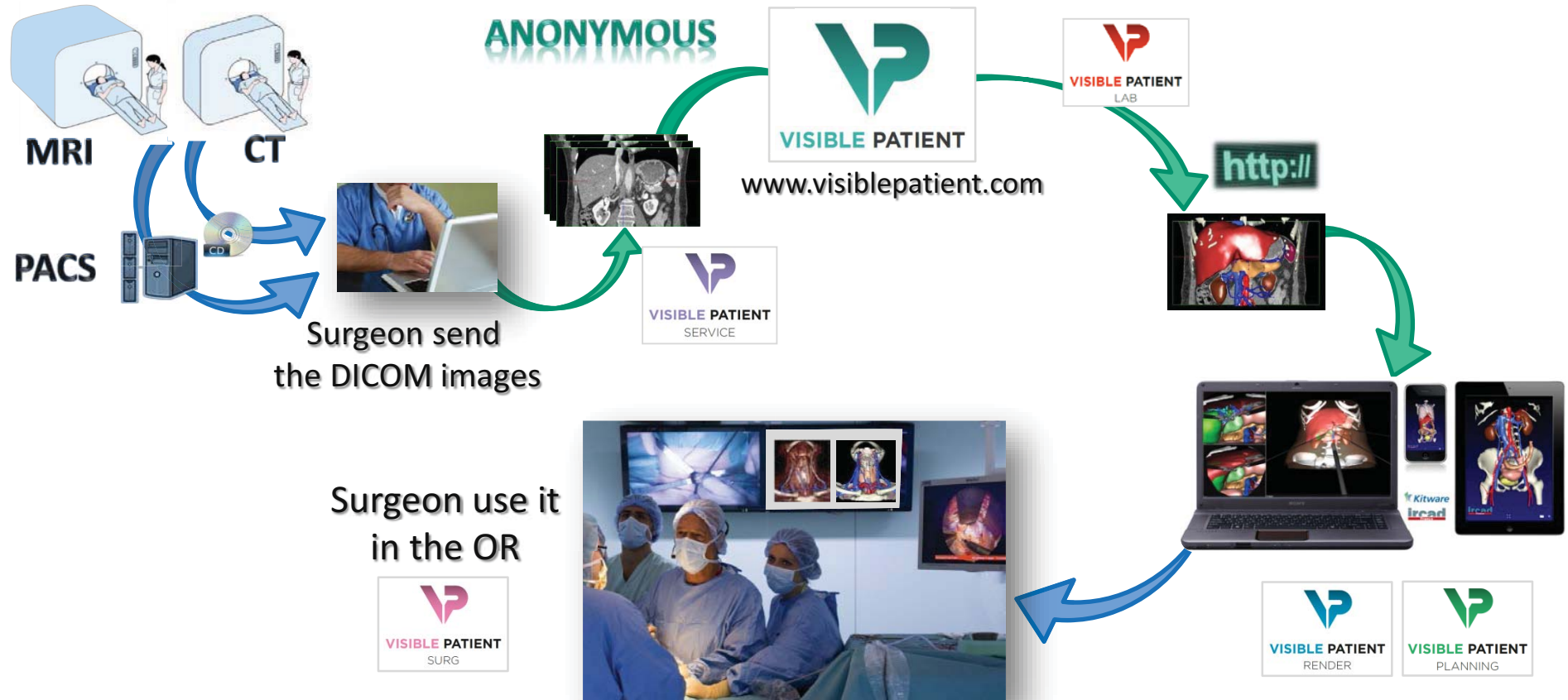
ircad

La cartographie du patient



Vue satellite → Image médicale

The "Visible Patient" Service (*ouverture en 2014*)



www.visiblepatient.com

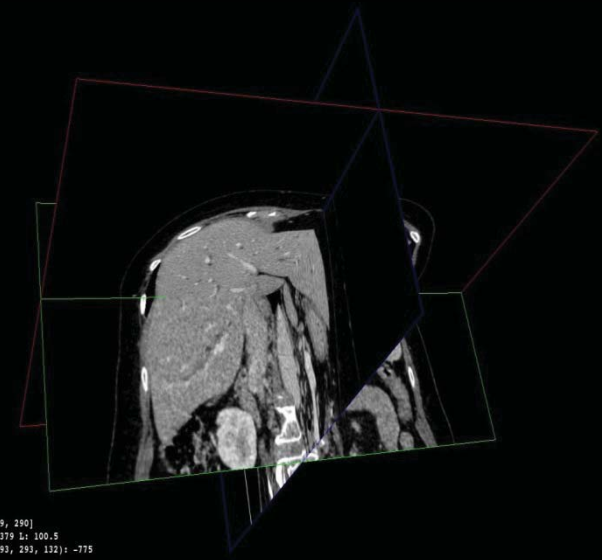
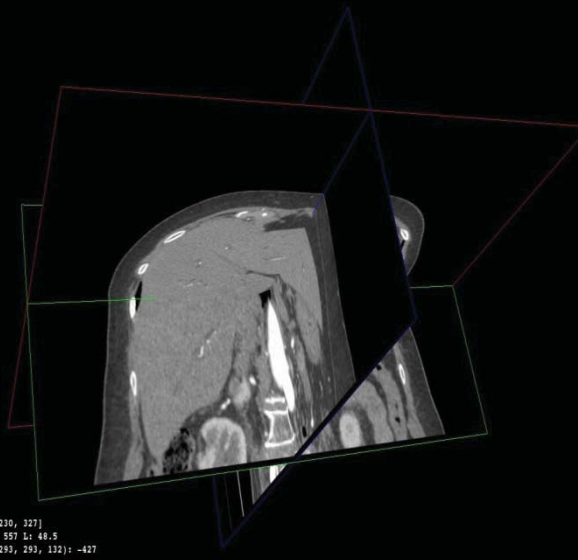
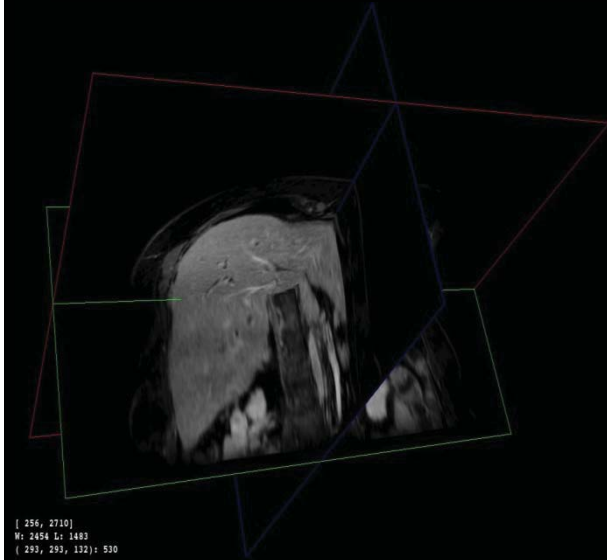
ircad

Multimodality

MRI 3D images

CT Arterial Phase

CT Venous Phase

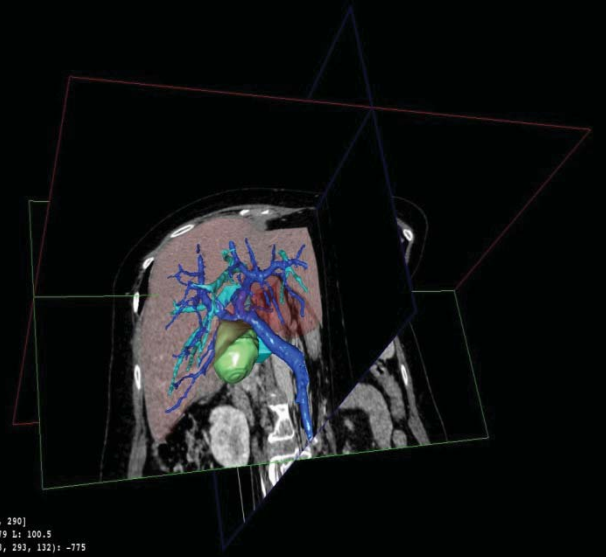
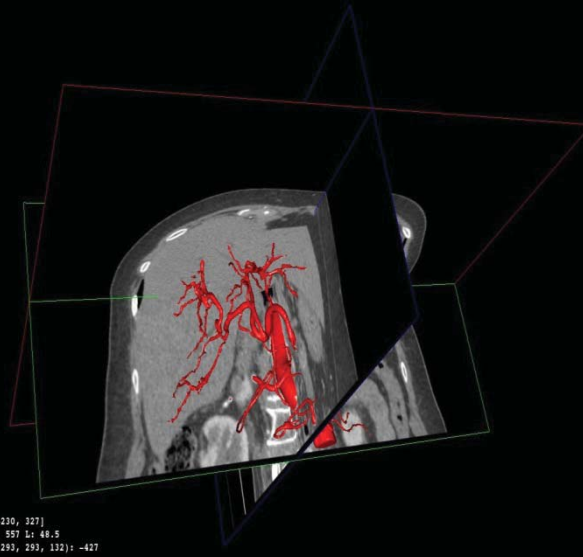
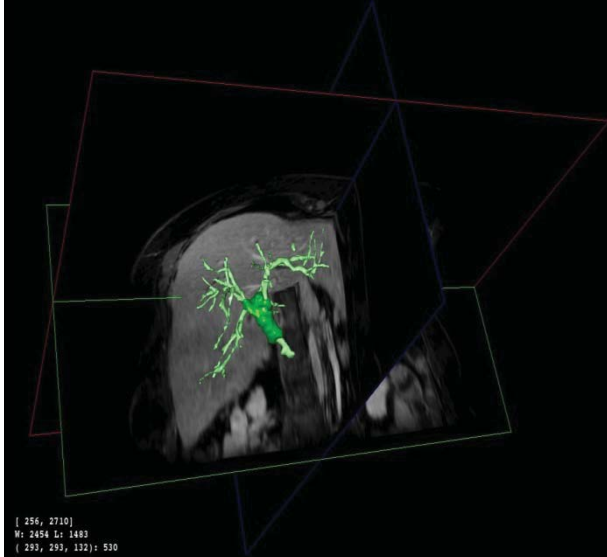


Multimodality & 3D Modelling

MRI 3D images

CT Arterial Phase

CT Venous Phase



Multimodality & 3D Modelling Registration

Fusion of MRI + CT Arterial + CT Venous 3D images



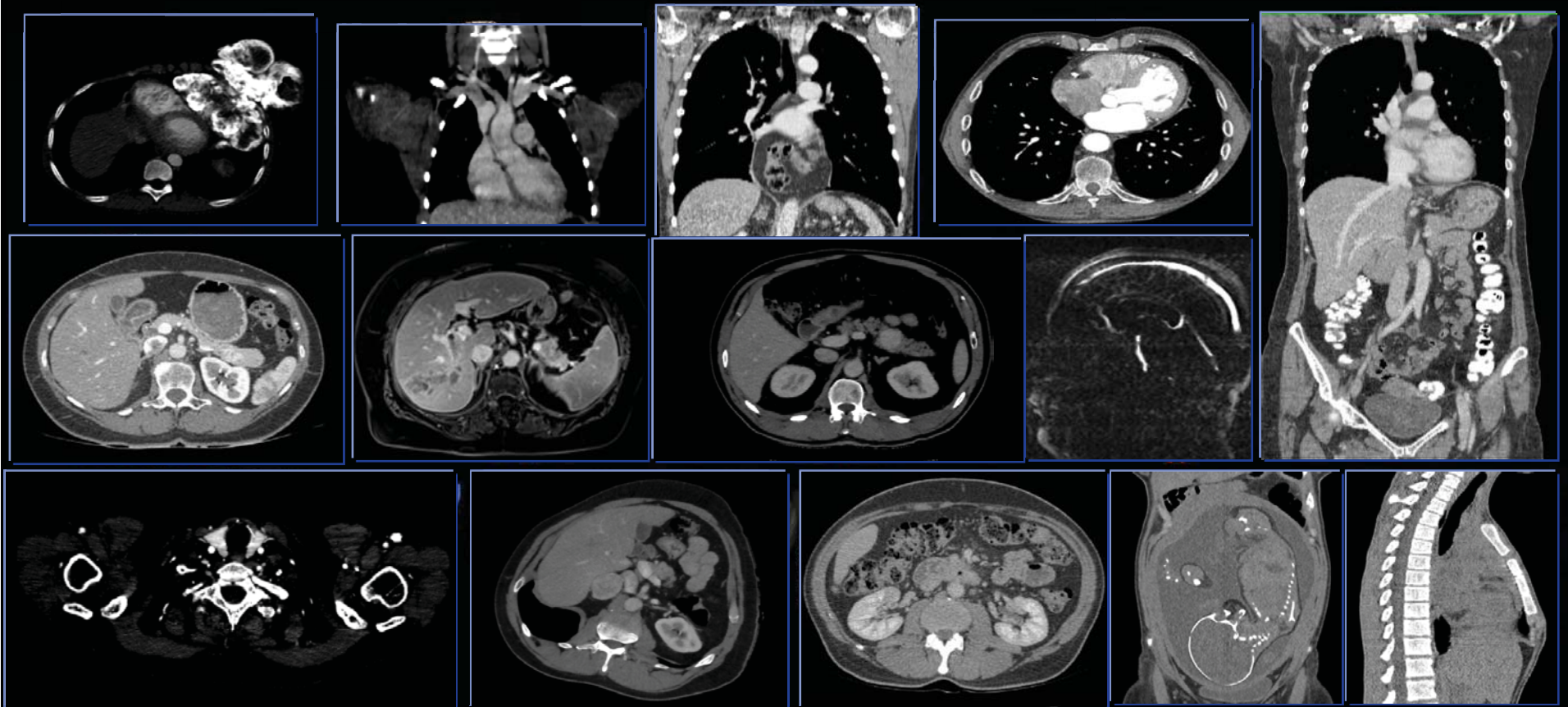
[-89, 290]
W: 379 L: 100.5
(293, 293, 132): -775



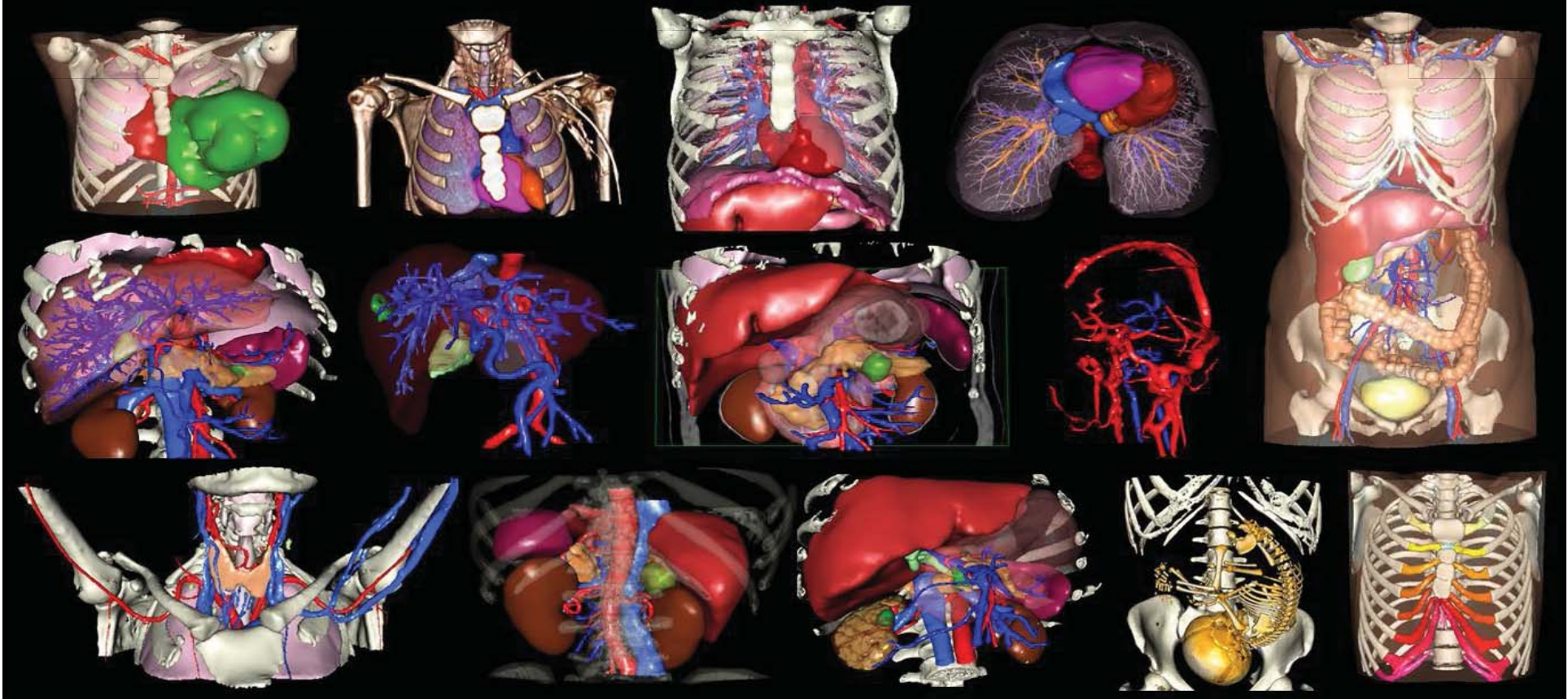
VISIBLE PATIENT

ircad

La modélisation 3D des patients



La modélisation 3D des patients



Logiciels de visualisation gratuits



VR-Render©ircad 2010

www.websurg.com/software

>13.000 users



VR-Planning©ircad 2010

MultiOS system

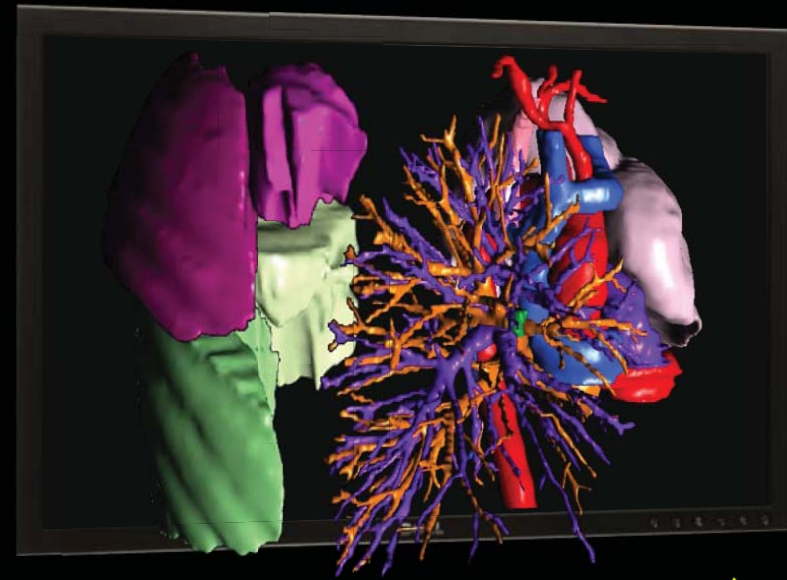
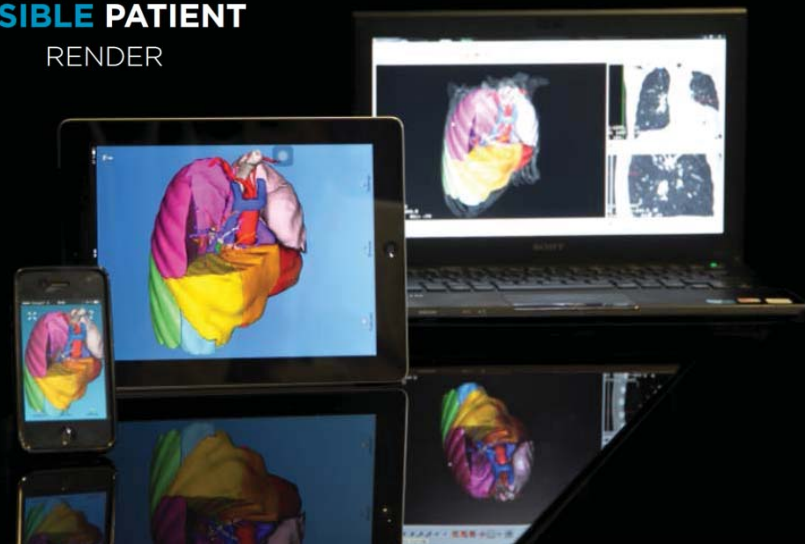
Windows / MacOS / Linux

ircad

Logiciels de visualisation gratuits



VISIBLE PATIENT
RENDER



ALIOSCOPY
3D HD 55" LV
Without
glasses

www.visiblepatient.com

Windows 64 bits / MacOS X Maverick (9) / iOS / Android



ircad

Utilisation au bloc sur tablette



VISIBLE PATIENT

ircad

Concept du guidage par réalité augmentée

FUSION

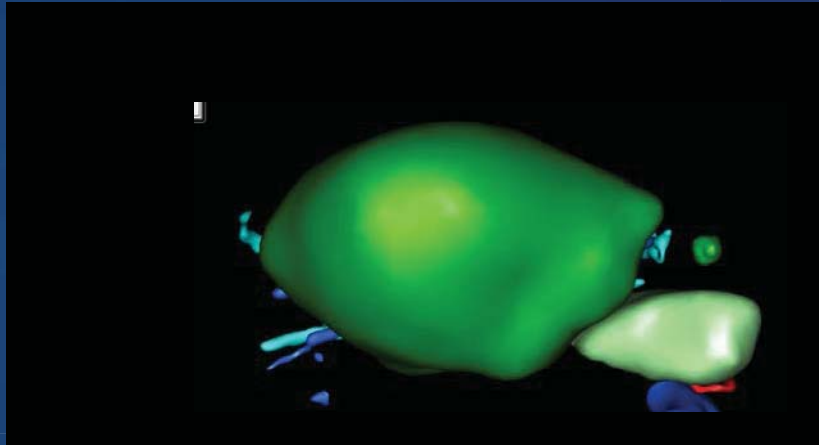


Image Virtuelle 3D

+

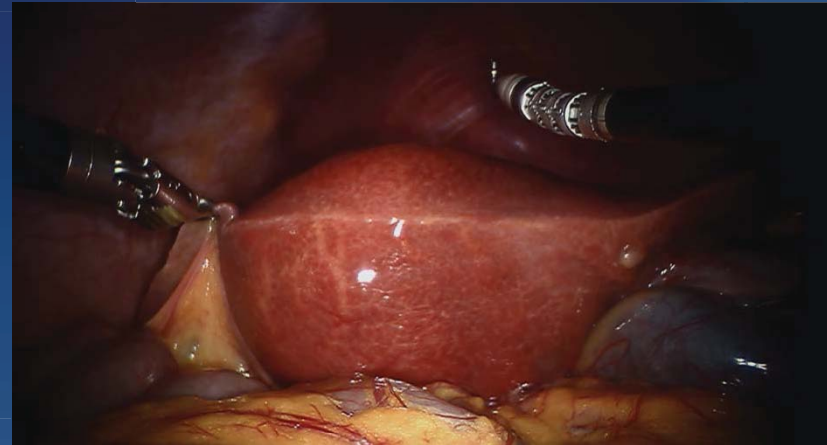
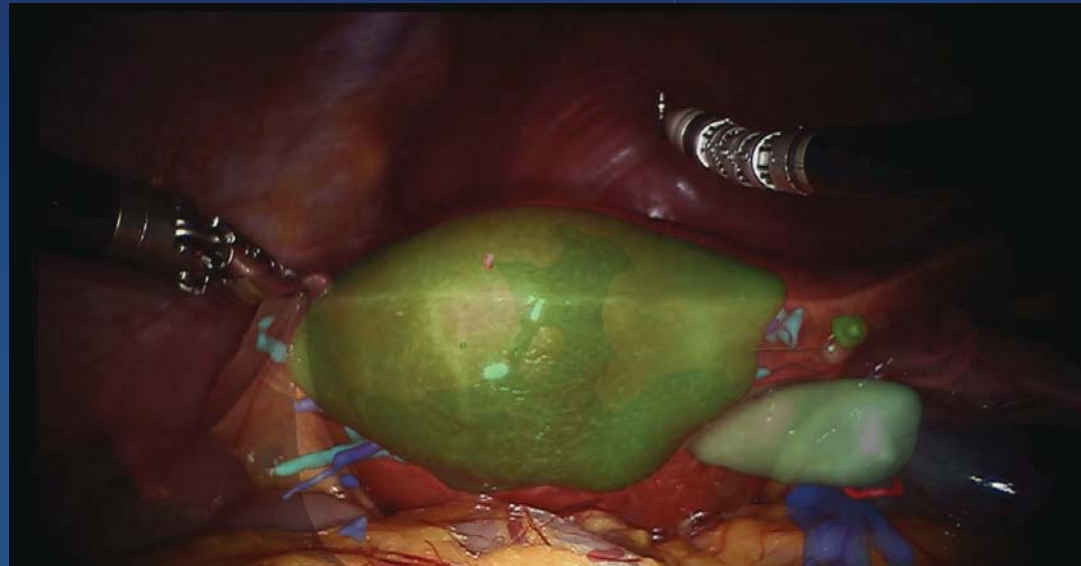


Image vidéo

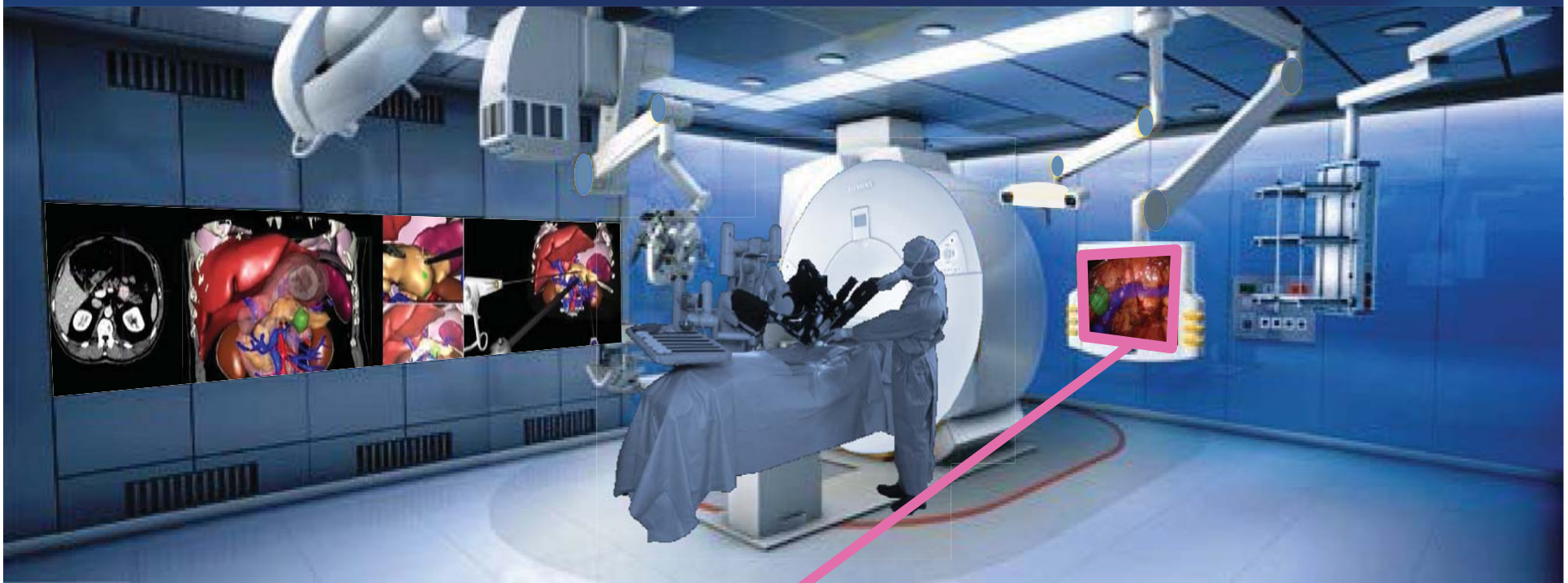
Concept du guidage par réalité augmentée

FUSION



= Réalité Augmentée

Le guidage par réalité augmentée



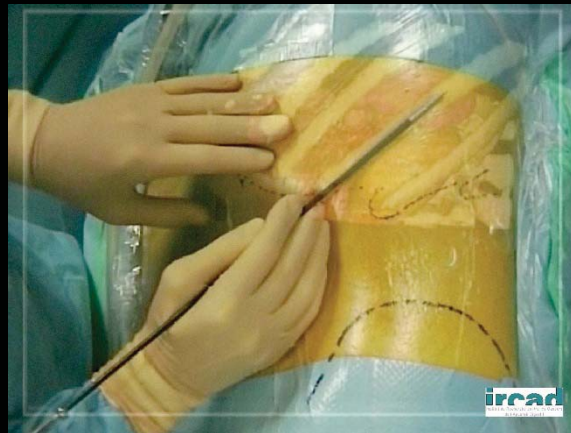
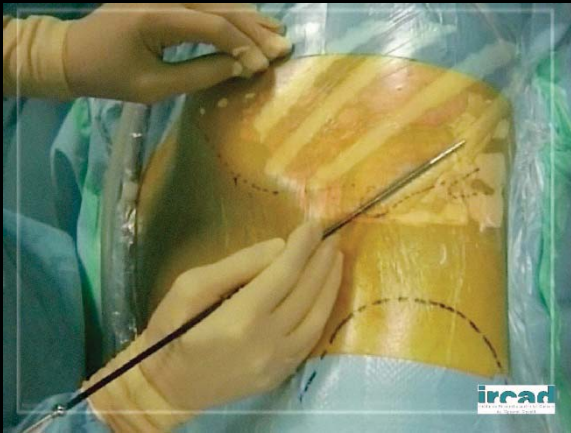
Réalité Augmentée pour la chirurgie

Concept du guidage par réalité augmentée

Problématique : Recaller le modèle 3D sur l'image



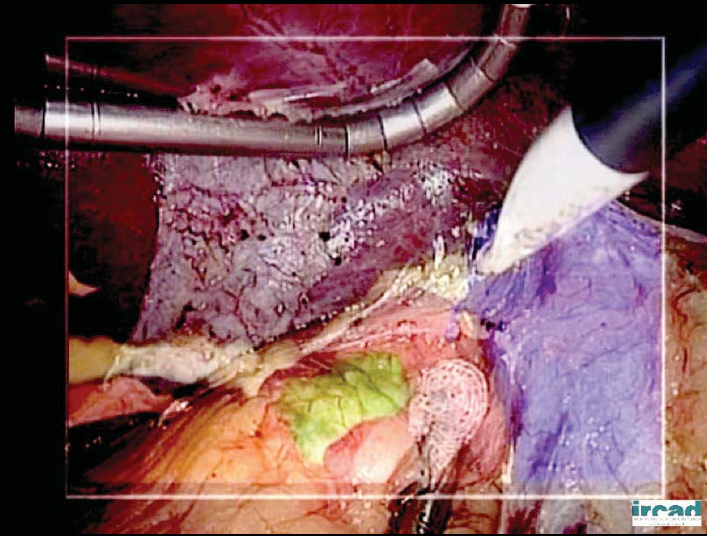
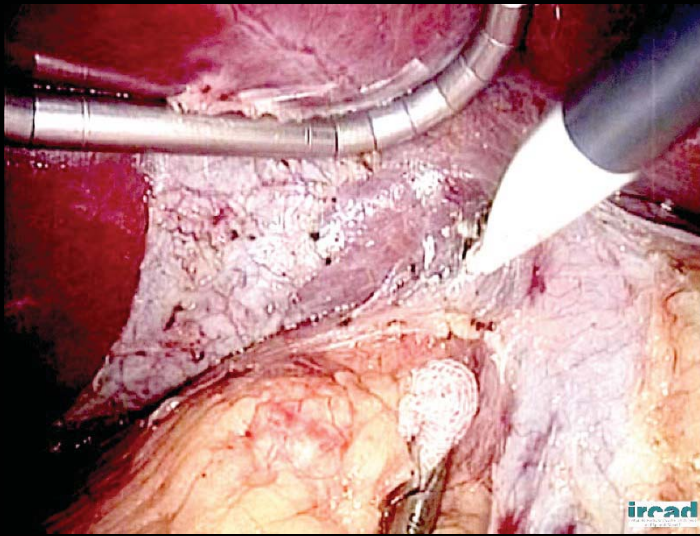
Réalité Augmentée interactive



Augmented Reality Laparoscopic Adrenal Surgery

Jacques Marescaux et al., JAMA 2004 Dec;103(2-3):169-84.

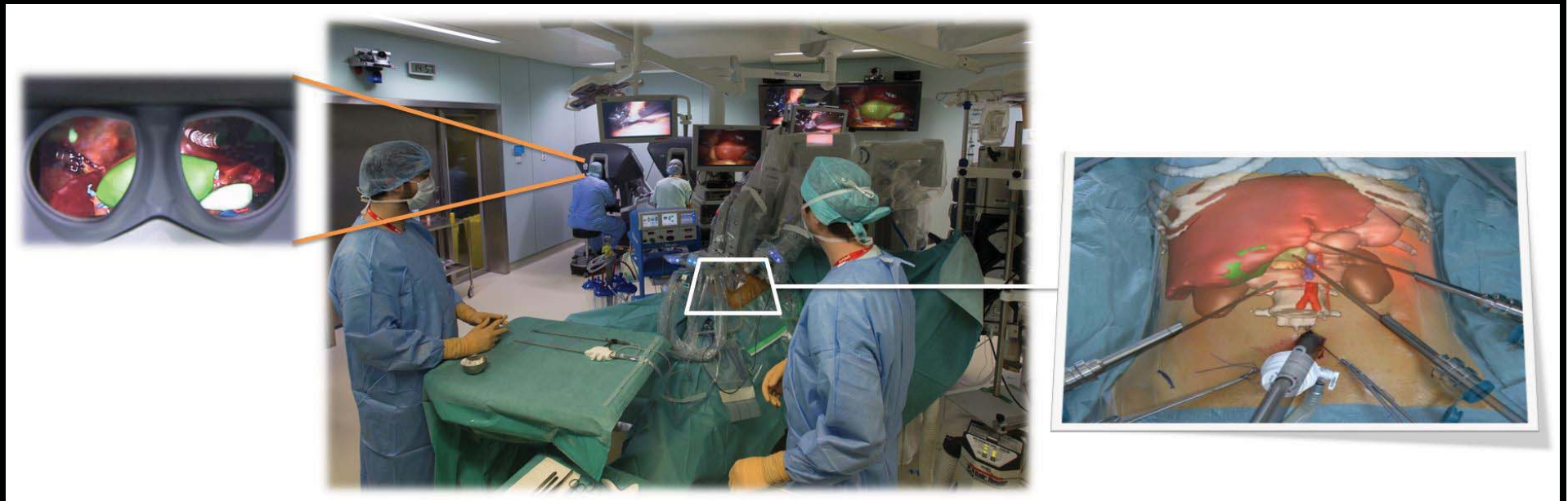
Réalité Augmentée interactive



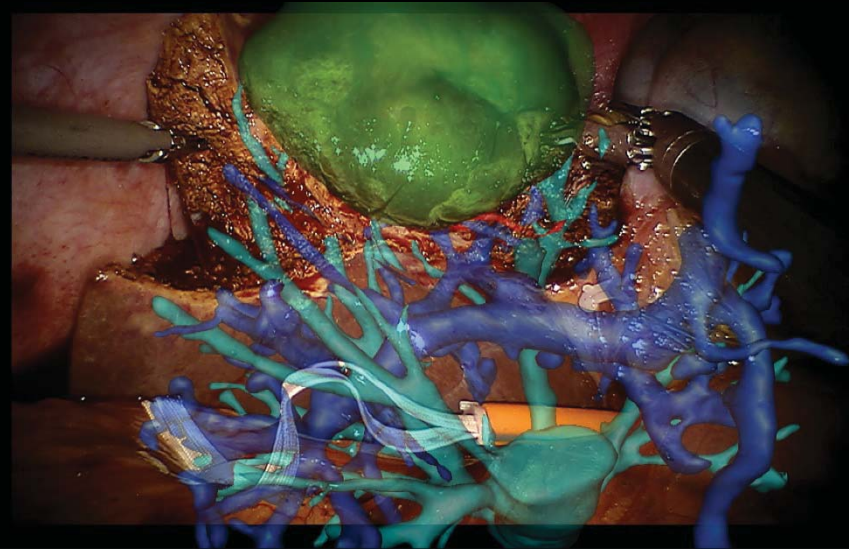
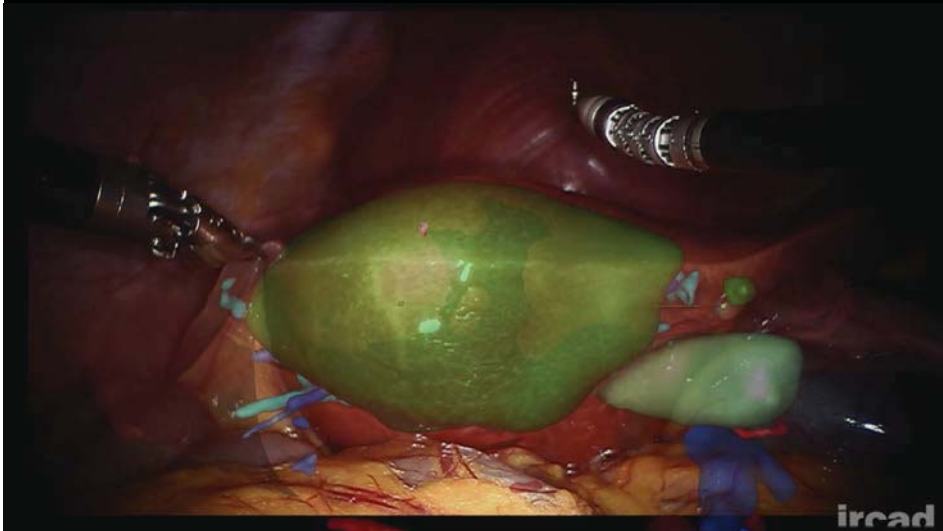
Augmented Reality Laparoscopic Adrenal Surgery

Jacques Marescaux et al., JAMA 2004 Dec;103(2-3):169-84.

Réalité Augmentée interactive



Réalité Augmentée interactive



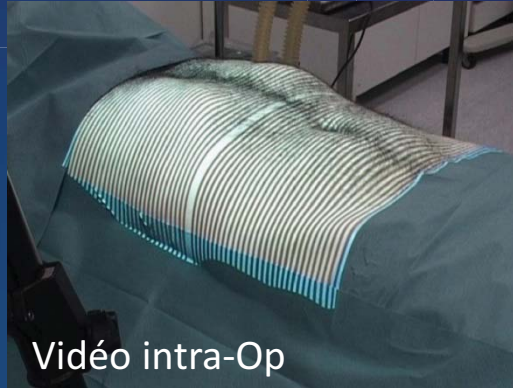
Réalité Augmentée interactive

Efficace pour la visualisation d'information
MAIS totalement utilisateur-dépendant

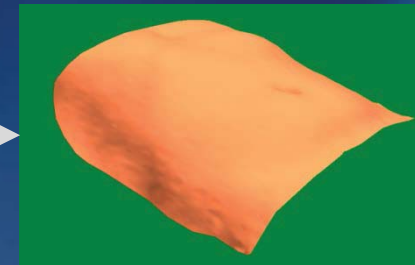
Limite du recallage rigide : pas de déformation

→ Besoin d'un recallage non rigide
& automatique

Recallage Automatique



Reconstruction
Automatique
de la surface



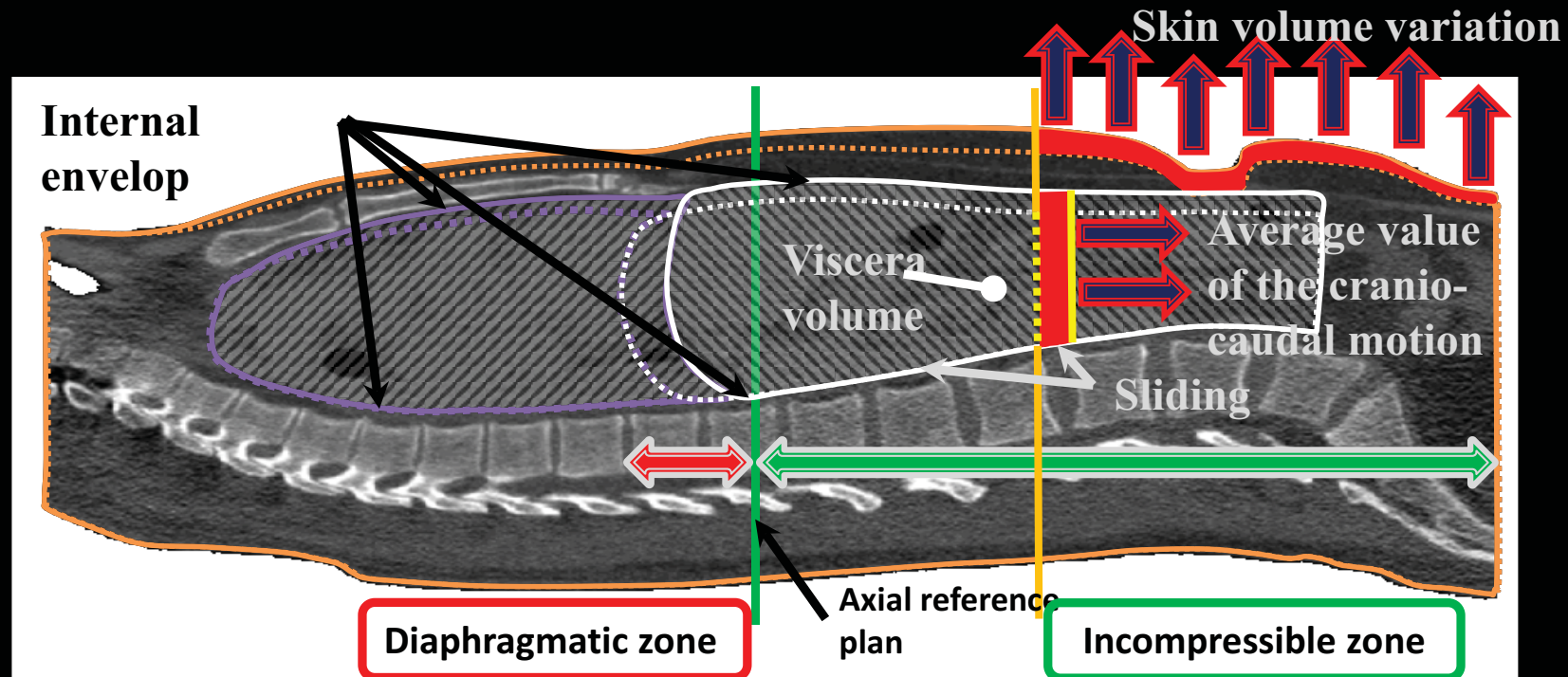
Simulation
Prédictive



Réalité Augmentée
Automatique

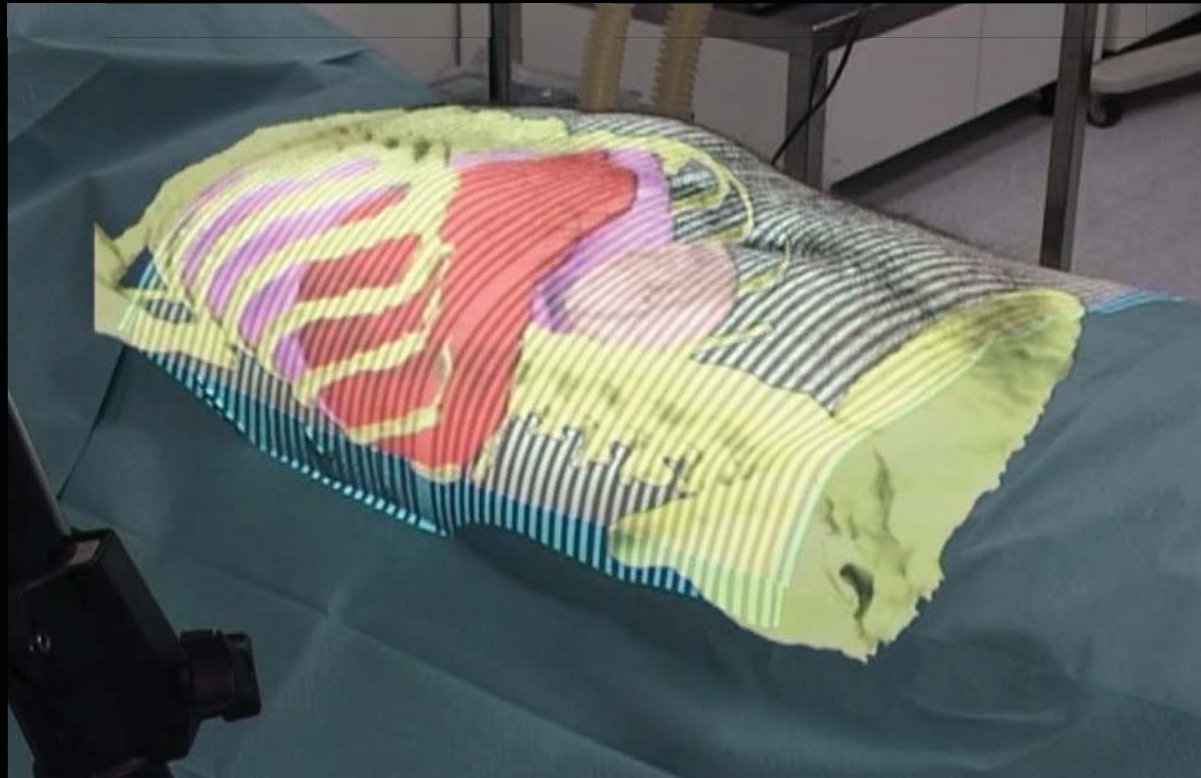


Recallage déformation Automatique



Real-time tracking of skin deformation → Simulation of organs deformation

Recallage déformation Automatique



Real-time tracking of skin deformation → Simulation of organs deformation

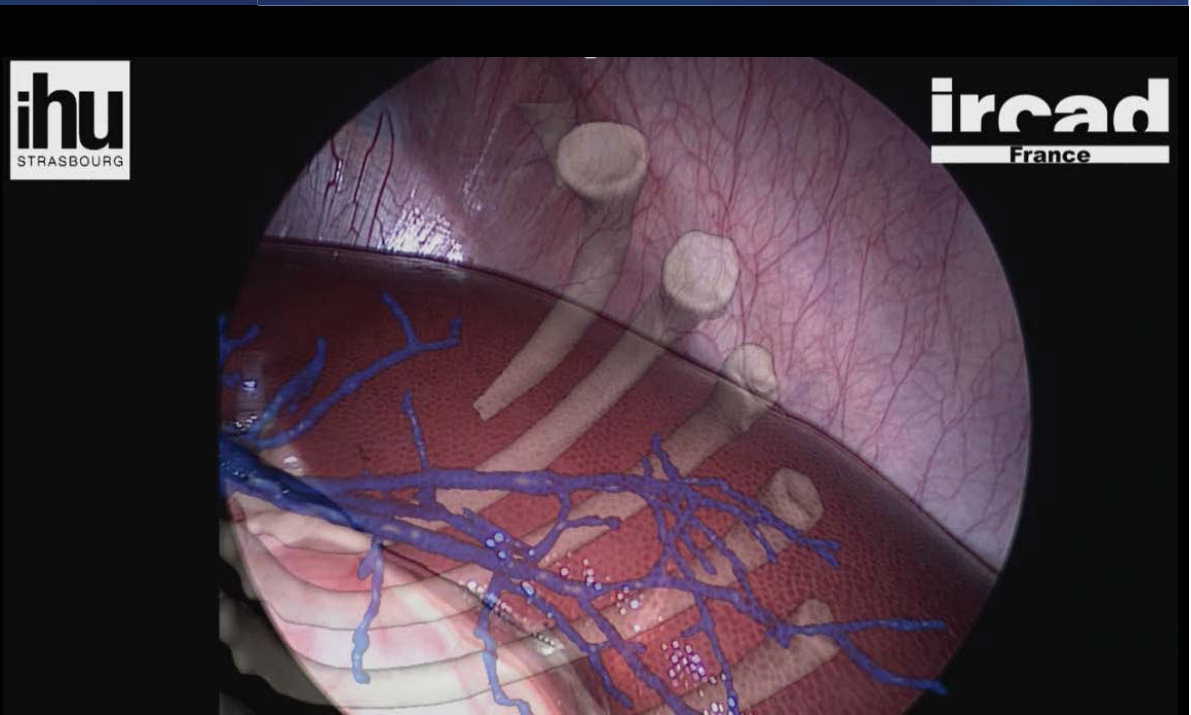
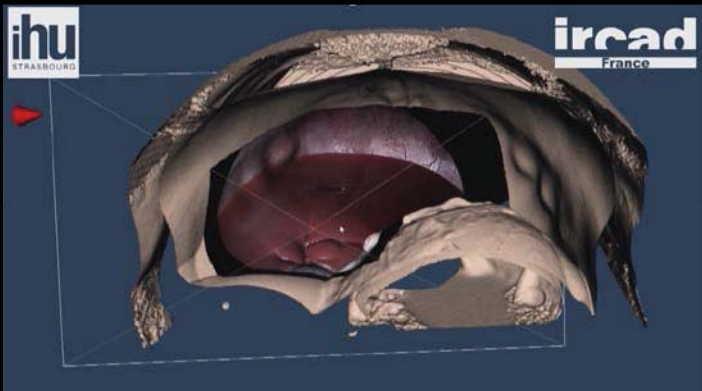
Limite de la méthode



Modification de la forme et de la position liée à l'interaction du chirurgien

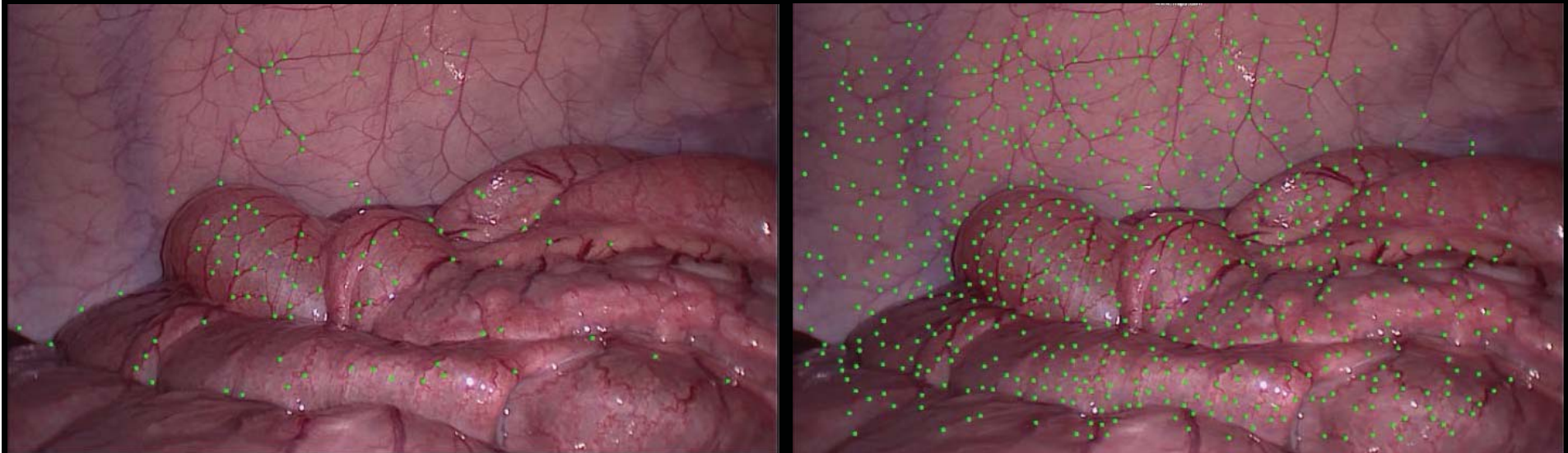
→ Pneumopéritoine, déplacement de la table, etc...

Recallage Automatique



Analyse de l'image laparoscopique

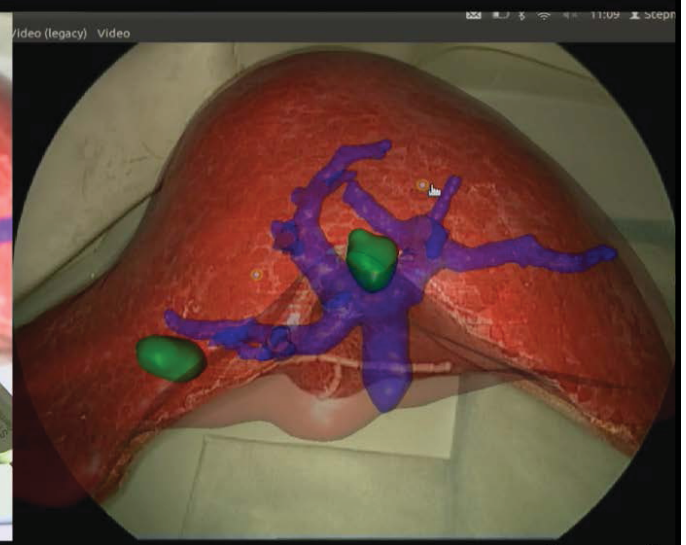
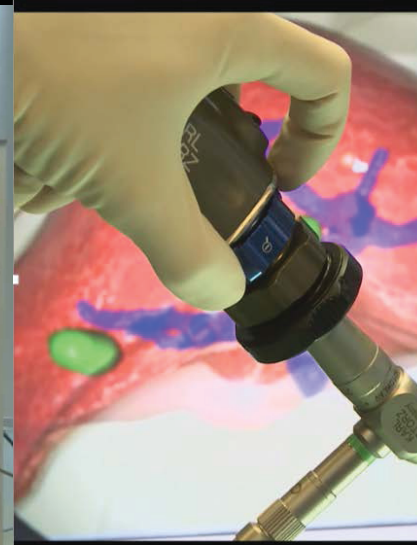
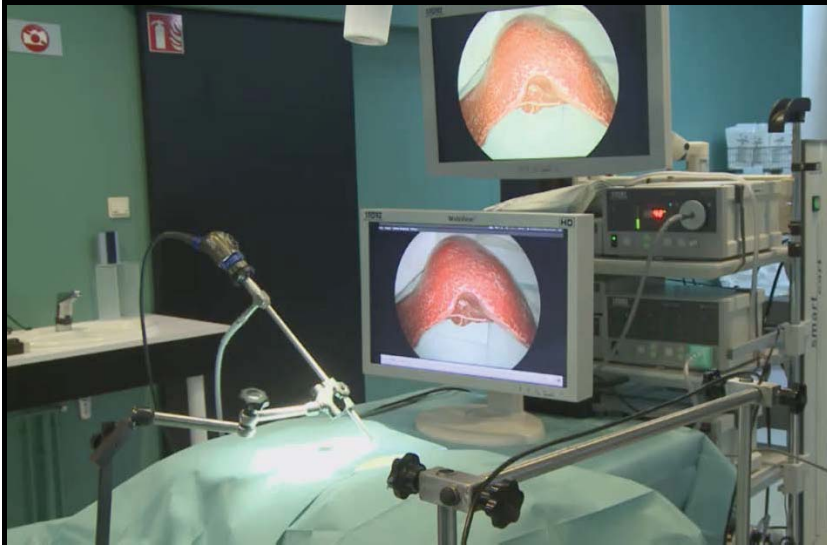
Feature Tracking : Amélioration des méthodes usuelles de 300%



Performance evaluation of simultaneous RGB analysis for feature detection and tracking in endoscopic images

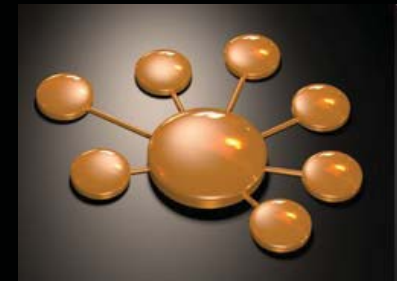
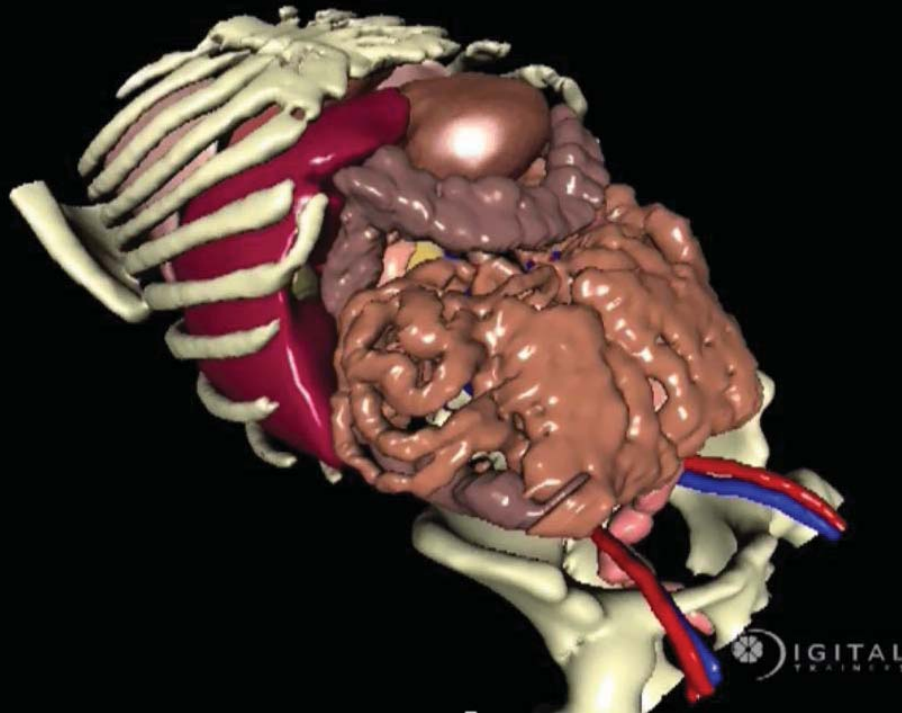
Selka et al., Medical Image Understanding and Analysis 2012

Analyse de l'image laparoscopique



Feature Tracking appliqué à la Réalité augmentée

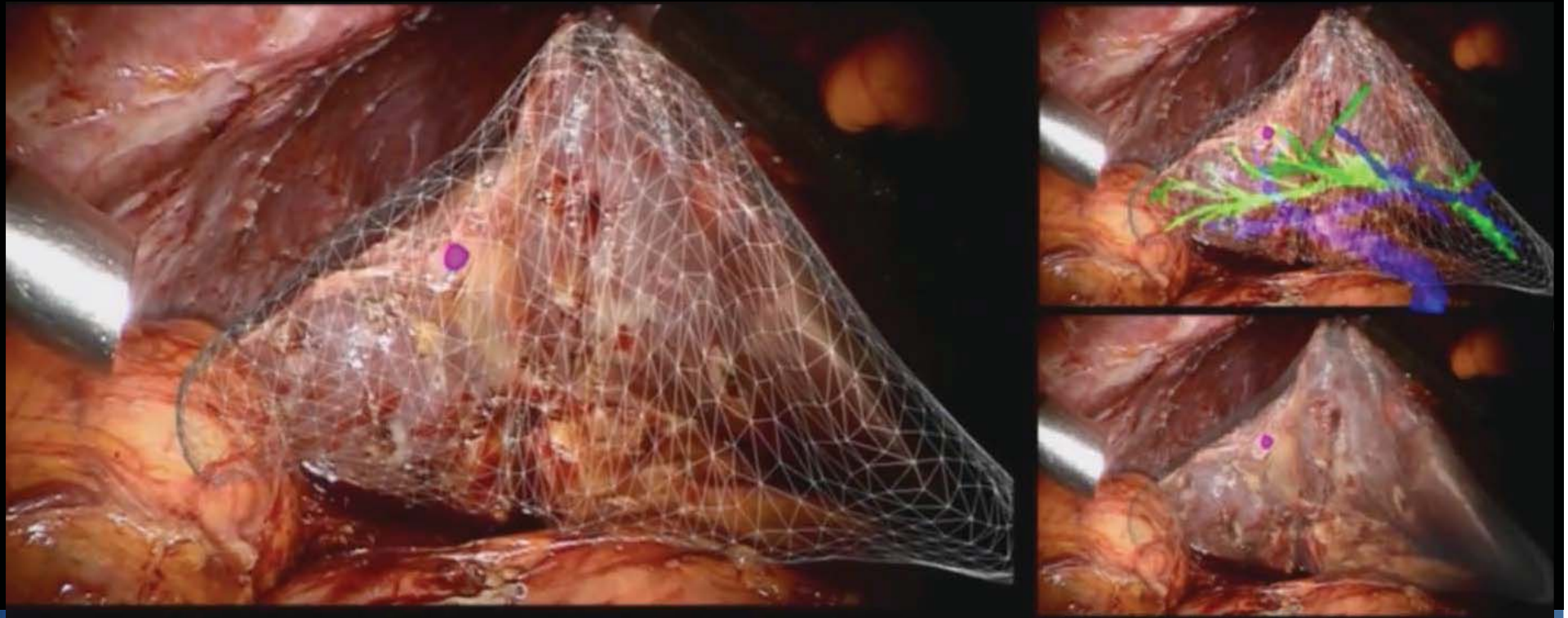
Problématique des déformations



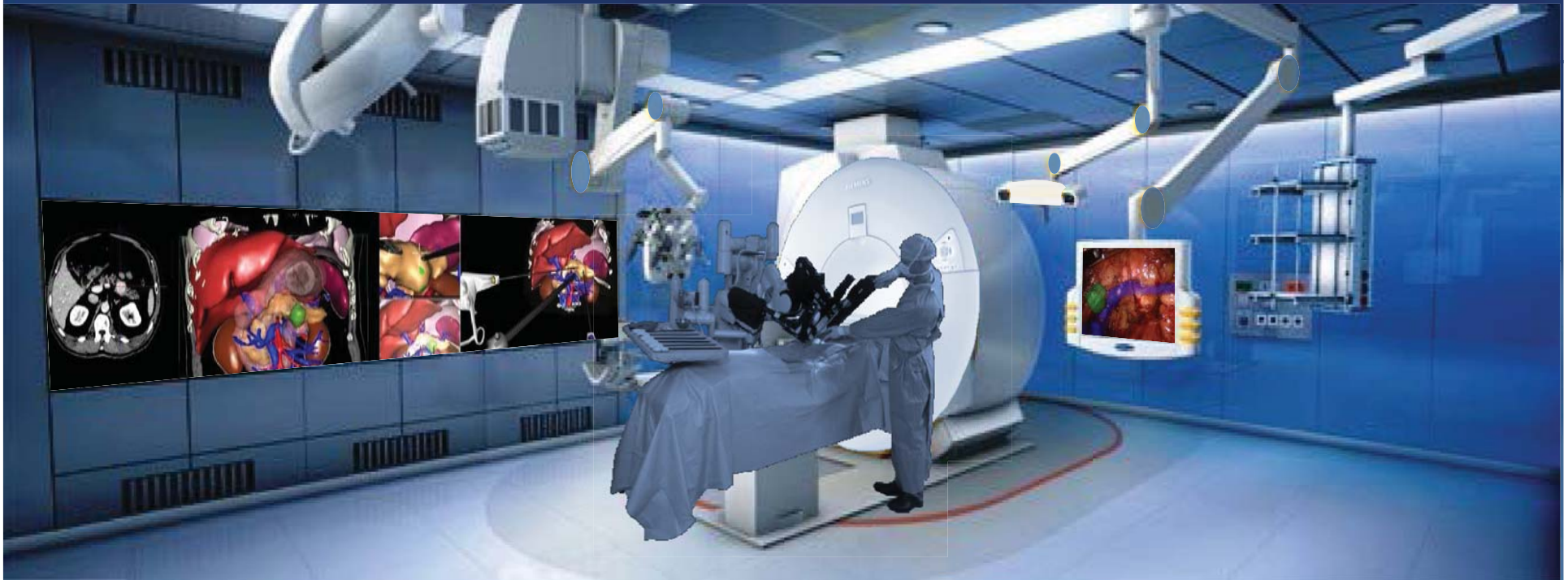
SOFA

Open source
Framework
for Simulation

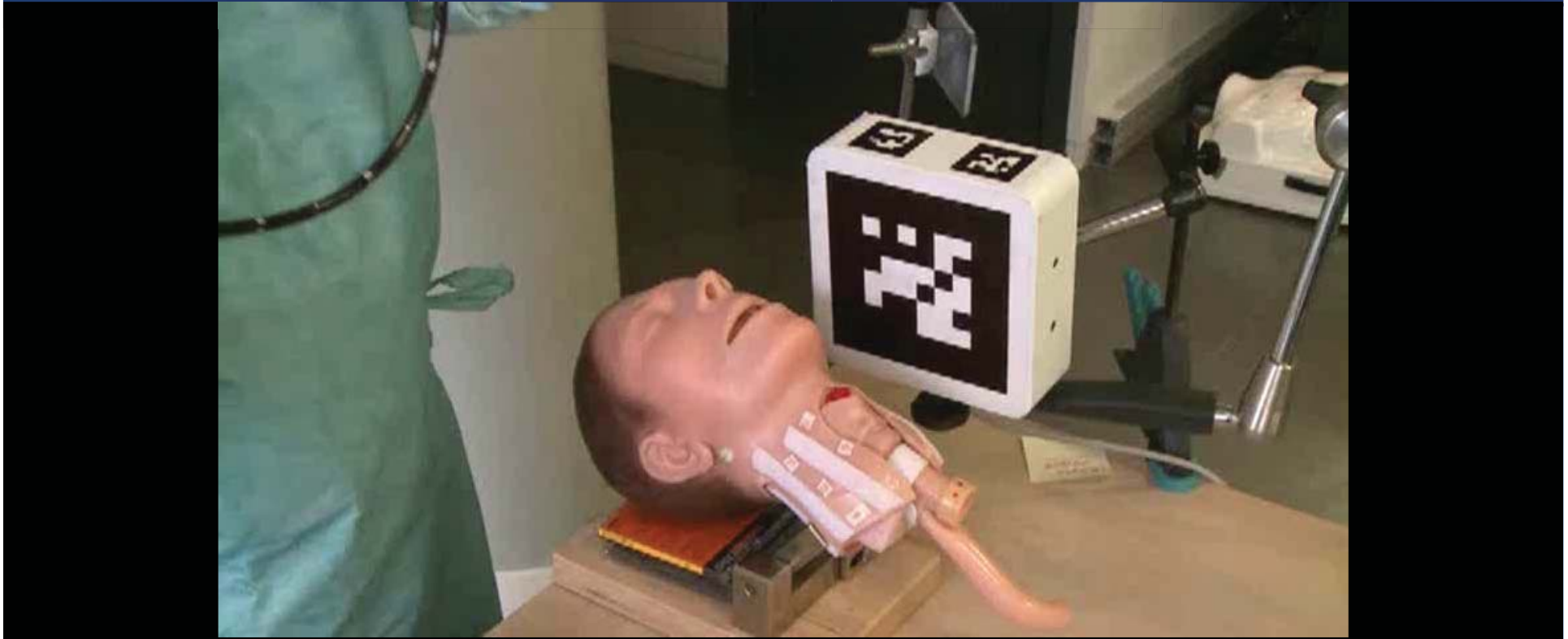
Patient Specific Surgical Simulation



Perspectives



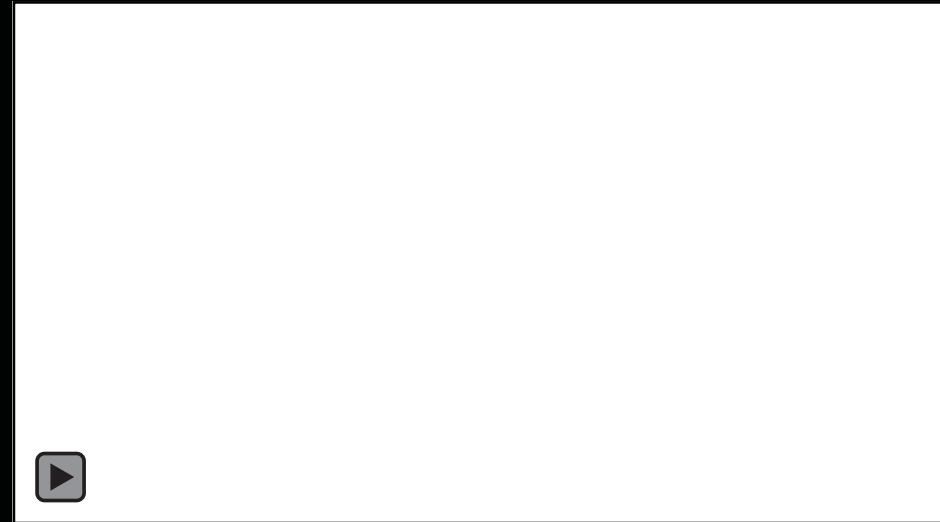
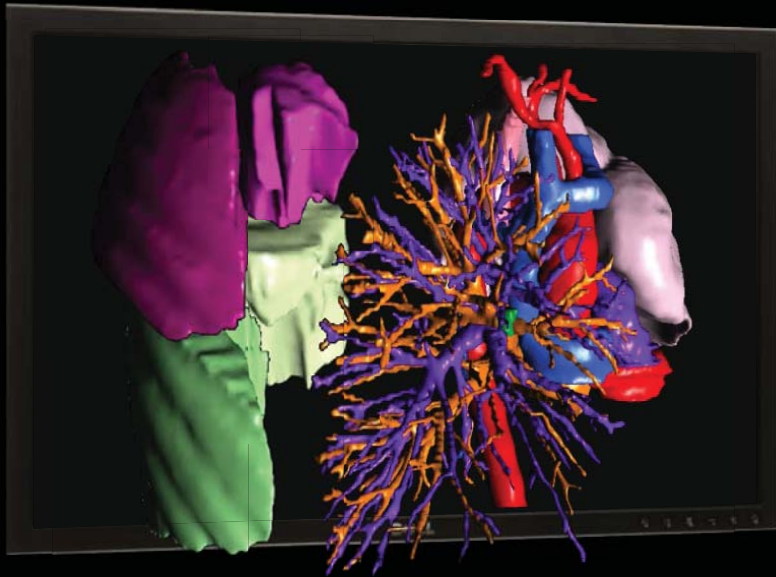
Application à l'endoscopie flexible



Application à l'endoscopie flexible



Visualisation et interaction 3D



ALIOSCOPY

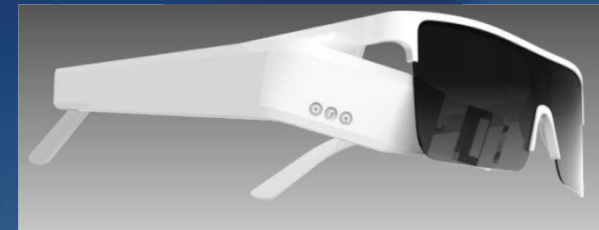
3D HD 55" LV
Without
glasses

Projet 3D-Surg

Nouveaux dispositifs de visualisation en RA



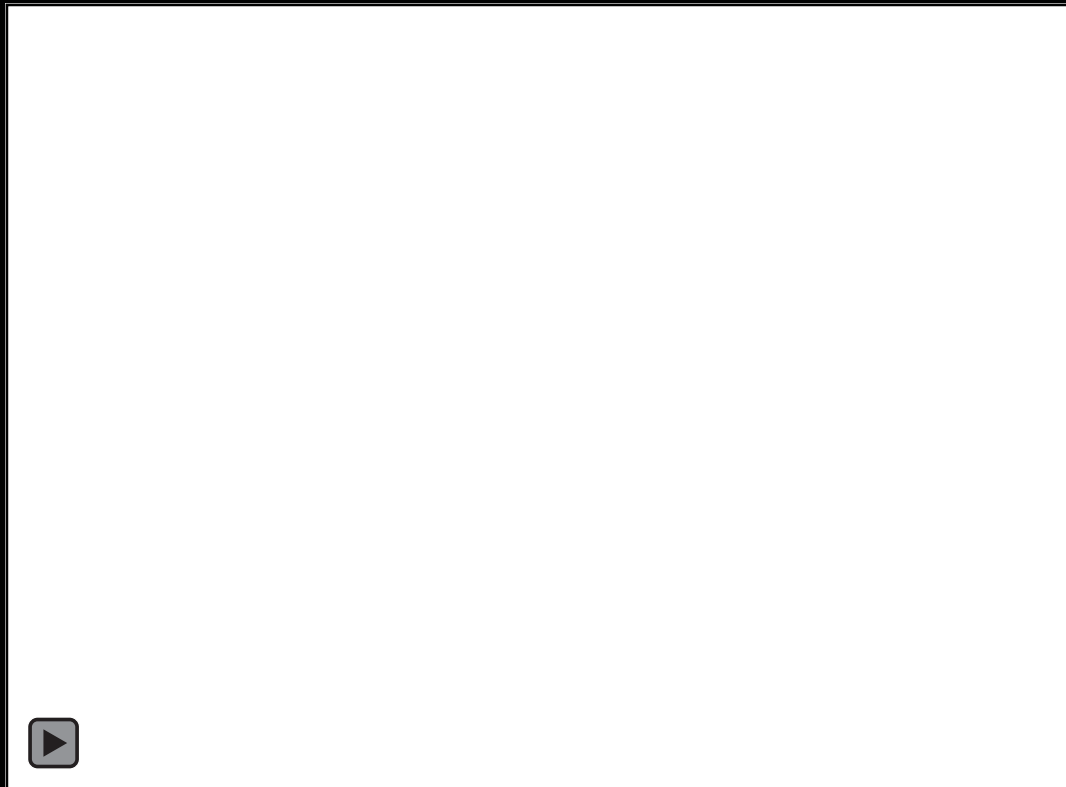
Optinvent



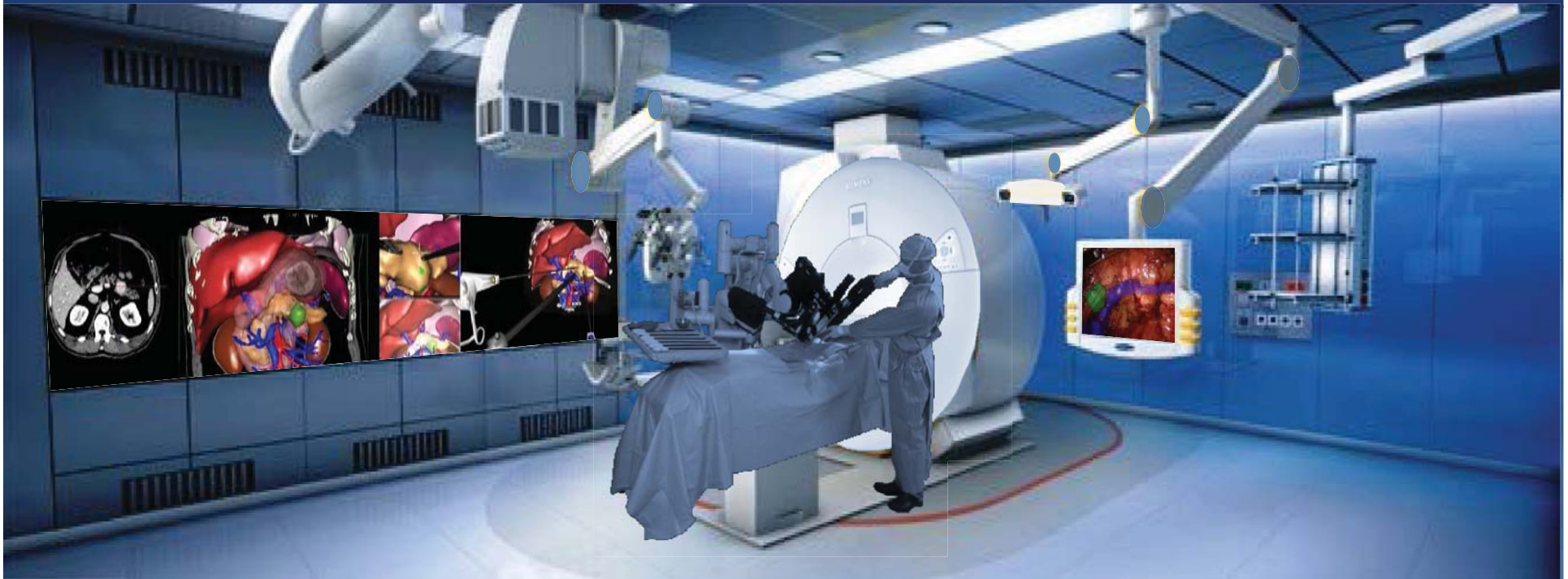
Laster Technology

ircad

Nouveaux dispositifs de visualisation en RA



Conclusion



La réalité Augmentée est l'un des outils majeur du chirurgien de demain

*Merci pour
votre attention*

