

*Chair of Informatics and Computational Sciences*



# From Medical Images to Computational Medicine

Nicholas Ayache

**24 june 2014**

***Collège de France***



The Personalized Digital Patient  
*Images, Medicine and Informatics*



COLLÈGE  
DE FRANCE  
1530

# International Symposium

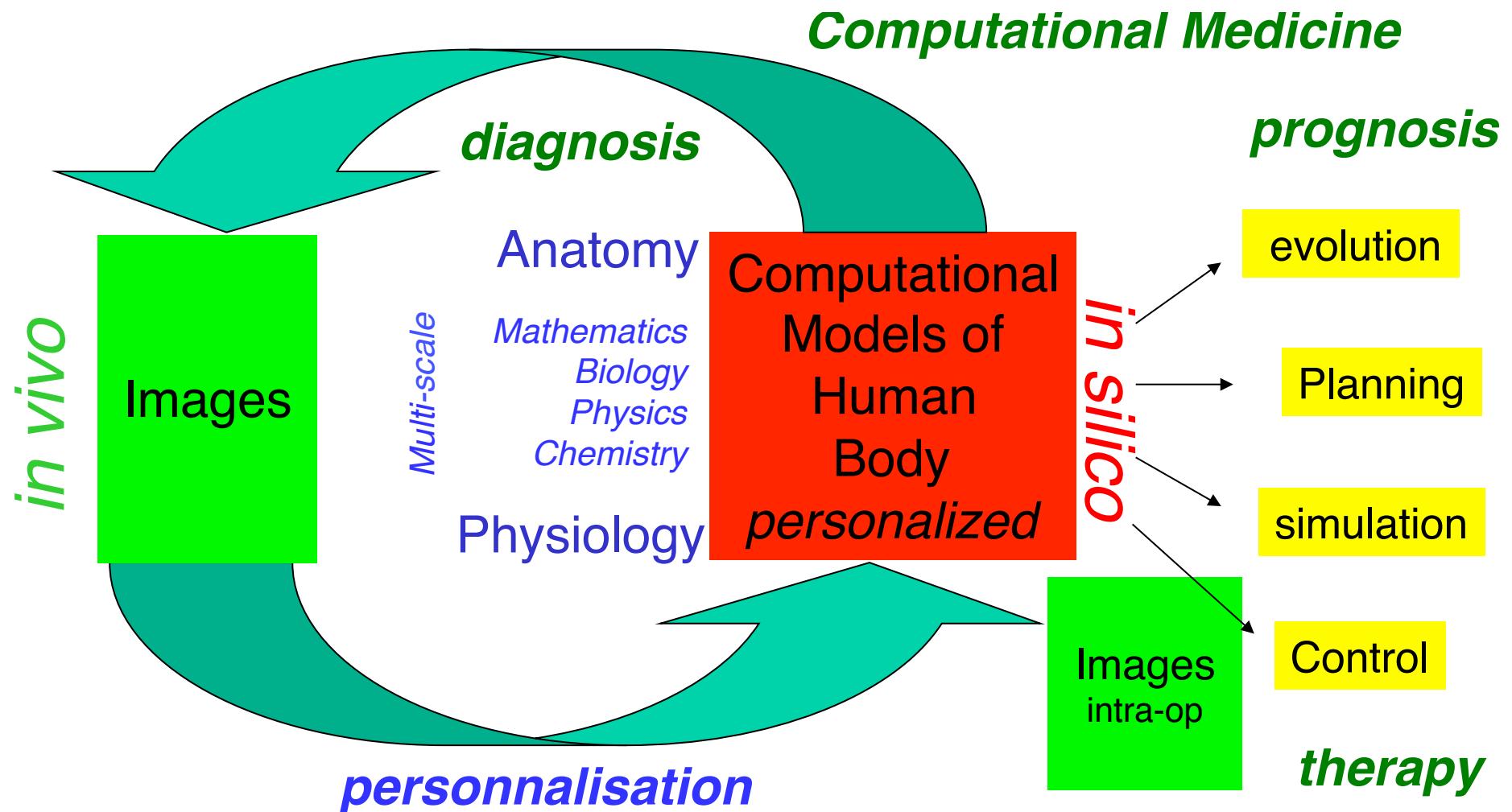
- State of the art in medical image computing and organ modeling
- for a better understanding of human anatomy and physiology
- for a more **preventive, predictive and precise personalized medicine**

# The Personalized Digital Patient

## *Images, Medicine, Informatics*

- Inaugural lesson, 8 courses, 16 seminars
- algorithmic, mathematical and biophysical foundations of *Medical Image Computing*
- for computer-assisted diagnosis, prognosis and therapy, i.e. for *Computational Medicine*

# The Personalized Digital Patient



N Ayache, P Ciarlet , JL Lions (Editors) Computational Models for the Human Body, Elsevier, 2004

N Ayache, A Frangi, P Hunter, R Hose, I Magnin, M Viceconti et al. Towards Virtual Physiological Human, European White Paper , 2005

A Frangi, R Hose, P Hunter, N Ayache, D Brooks Medical Imaging and Image Computing in Computational Physiology, IEEE TMI, 2013.

# The Operating Room of the Future

Pre-op  
images

Computational models  
of the patient

Planning & Simulation  
Virtual Reality

Intra-op  
imaging



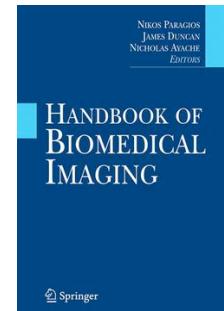
IHU Strasbourg

Robotized  
Therapy

Augmented  
Reality

# Computational Medical Imaging Science

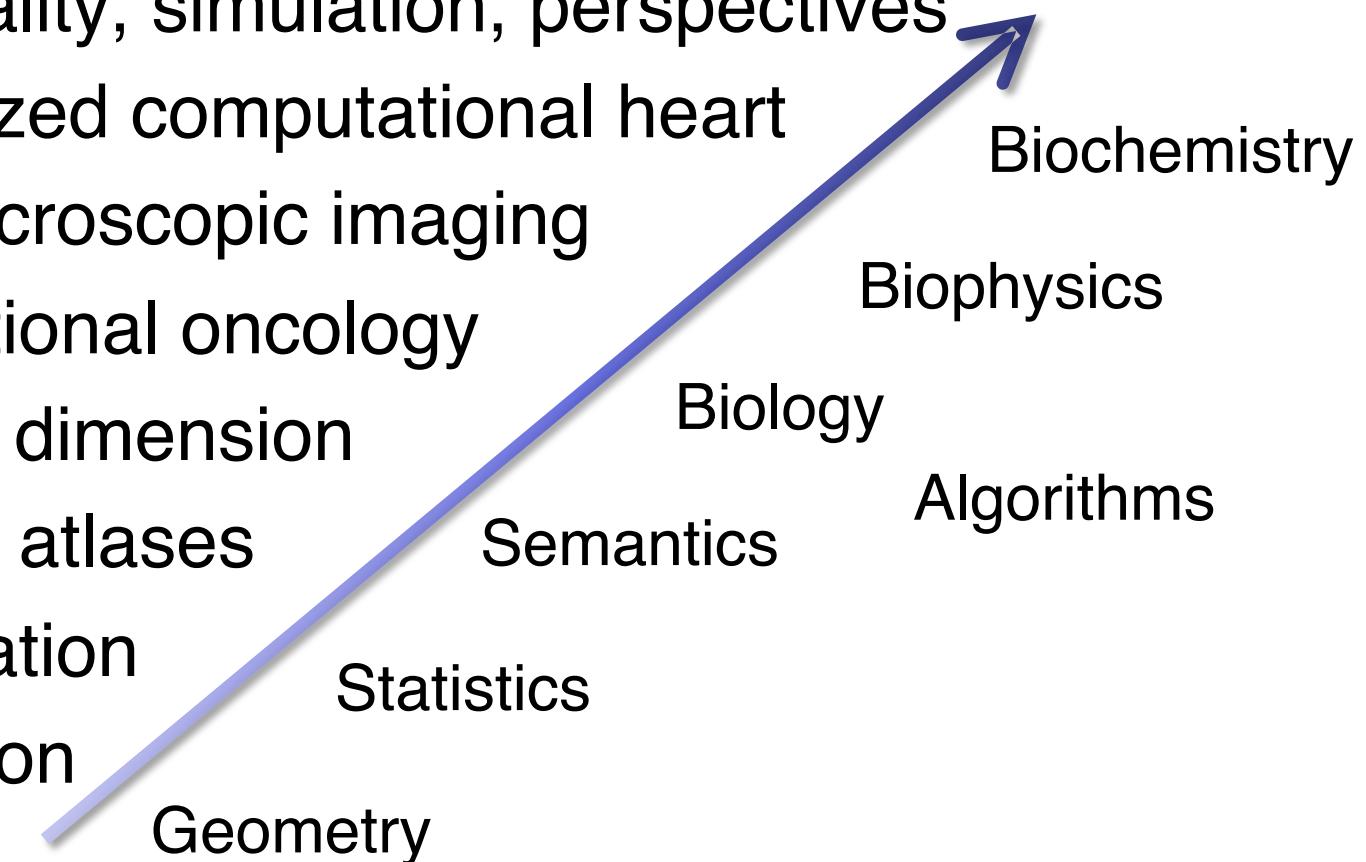
- How to present the current research ?
- A combination of
  - fundamental models and algorithms
  - driven by important clinical applications



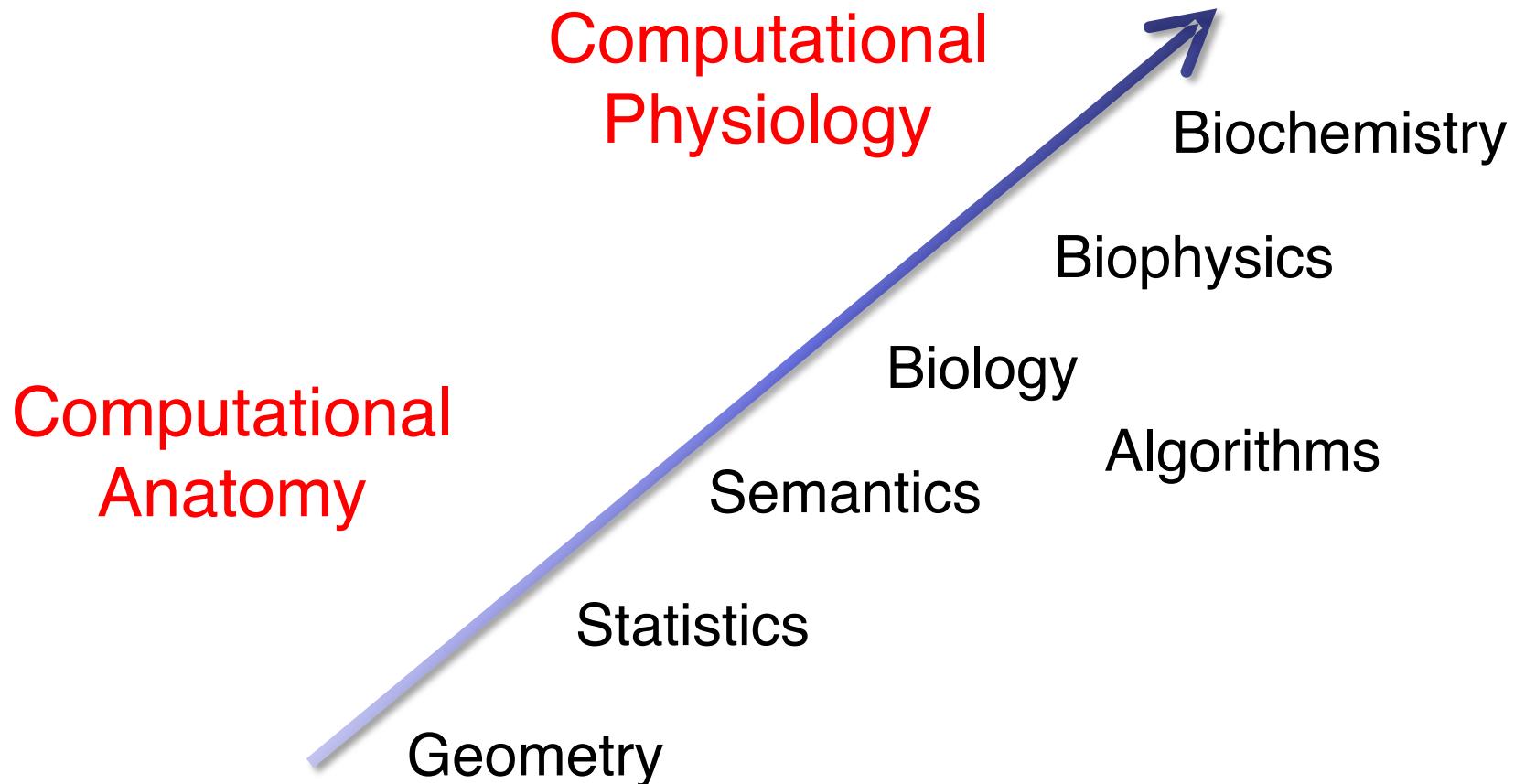
N. Paragios, J. Duncan, N. Ayache  
Handbook of Medical Imaging, 2014

# Courses

8. Virtual reality, simulation, perspectives
7. Personalized computational heart
6. *In vivo* microscopic imaging
5. Computational oncology
4. Temporal dimension
3. Statistical atlases
2. Segmentation
1. Registration



# The Personalized Digital Patient



# Courses & Seminars

- 29 avril 2014 **Sciences des images médicales : les grandes classes de problèmes + recalage**  
**Chirurgie du futur guidée par l'image numérique**, Jacques Marescaux, *IHU Strasbourg, IRCAD*  
**Cardiologie du futur à l'ère du patient numérique**, Michel Haïssaguerre, *CHU Bordeaux, Université Victor-Segalen, IHU LIRYC*
- 6 mai 2014 **Se repérer dans les images : recalage et segmentation**  
**Mesurer le cerveau numérique**, Jean-François Mangin, *Neurospin Saclay*  
**Reconstruction d'organes dans les formes**, Hervé Delingette, *Inria, Sophia Antipolis*
- 13 mai 2014 **Variabilité anatomique et fonctionnelle : atlas statistiques**  
**Phénotype, fonction et génotype**, Bertrand Thirion, *Inria Saclay Île-de-France, CEA, DSV, I2BM, Neurospin*  
**Statistiques de formes et variétés anatomiques**, Xavier Pennec, *Inria Sophia Antipolis*
- 20 mai 2014 **La dimension temporelle : quantifier une évolution**  
**La neuro-imagerie à l'ère du patient numérique**, Stéphane Lehéricy, *IHU Pitié Salpêtrière*  
**Biomarqueurs d'imagerie dans les pathologies cérébrales**, Christian Barillot, *CNRS, Inserm, Inria Rennes*
- 27 mai 2014 **Imagerie des tumeurs : modèles biophysiques pour mesurer et prédire**  
**Neurochirurgie guidée par l'image**, Emmanuel Mandonnet, *Hôpital Lariboisière*  
**Radiothérapie guidée par l'image**, Jocelyne Troccaz, *TIMC Grenoble, CNRS*
- 03 juin 2014 **Imagerie microscopique in vivo : mosaïques numériques et indexation**  
**Les enjeux médicaux de l'endomicroscopie**, Jean-Paul Galmiche, *CHU Nantes*  
**Des étoiles aux cellules, de la recherche à l'entreprise**, Sacha Loiseau, *Mauna Kea Technologies*
- 10 juin 2014 **Le cœur numérique personnalisé : diagnostic, pronostic et thérapie**  
**Images et signaux cardiaques : état de l'art et futur**, Pierre Jaïs, *CHU Bordeaux, Université Victor-Segalen, IHU LIRYC*  
**Vers un système vasculaire numérique**, Jean-Frédéric Gerbeau, *Inria UPMC*
- 17 juin 2014 **Réalité virtuelle, simulation, et perspectives**  
**Réalité augmentée en endoscopie et chirurgie**, Luc Soler, *IRCAD/IHU, Strasbourg*  
**Simulation en médecine : présent et futur**, Stéphane Cotin, *Inria*

Nicholas Ayache  
24 June 2014

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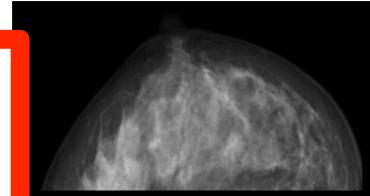


# From Medical Images to Computational Medicine

## Symposium

### 09h10 Biophysical Models for Cancer Imaging

Michael Brady, *University of Oxford, United Kingdom*



### 09h50 Learning Clinical information from Medical Images

Daniel Rueckert, *Imperial College London, United Kingdom*

### 10h30 Spatiotemporal Analysis of Brain Development and Disease Progression

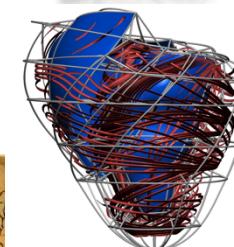
Guido Gerig, *University of Utah, United States*



### 11h10 Break

### 11h20 Decision Forests in Medical Image Analysis

Antonio Criminisi, *Microsoft Research, United Kingdom*



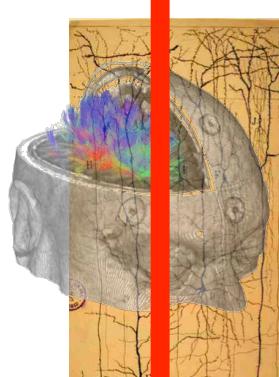
### 12h00 Computational Physiology: Connecting Molecular Systems Biology with Clinical Medicine

Peter Hunter, *University of Auckland, New Zealand*

### 14h00 Introduction

### 14h10 Toward a Statistical Neuroscience

Olivier Faugeras, *Inria, Université de Nice Sophia Antipolis*



### 14h50 Model-Based Biomedical Image Analysis

James Duncan, *Yale University, United States*

### 15h30 Multi-Scale Image-Guided Interventions

David Hawkes, *University College London, United Kingdom*

### 16h10 Break

### 16h20 Augmented Reality in the Operating Room

Nassir Navab, *Tech. Univ. Munich, Germany & J. Hopkins Univ., United States*



### 17h00 Towards Image-Based Personalized Medicine

Dorin Comaniciu, *Siemens Corporate Technology, United States*

### 17h40 The future of the Personalized Digital Patient

Nicholas Ayache, *Collège de France*

### 18h00 Open discussion