

Shihab Shamma

Education

- Ph.D. Electrical Engineering, Stanford University, 1980
M.S. Electrical Engineering, Stanford University, 1977
M.A. Slavic Languages and Literature, Stanford University, 1980
B.Sc. Electrical Engineering, Imperial College, London, U.K., 1976

Principal Appointments

July 1995 - present	Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Maryland, College Park
July 1990 - present	Joint Appointment, Institute for Systems Research, University of Maryland, College Park
Aug. 1989 - July 1995	Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering, Department of Electrical Engineering, University of Maryland
June 1987- May 1992	Joint appointment with Institute for Advanced Computer Studies, University of Maryland College Park
Aug. 1984 - Aug. 1989	Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering, Department of Electrical Engineering, University of Maryland
Sept. 1983 - Aug. 1984	Staff Fellow, Mathematical Research Branch, NIADDK, National Institutes of Health
Oct. 1981 - Aug. 1983	Post-doctoral research in auditory physiology, Section on Brain and Behavior, NICHD, National Institutes of Health
Aug. 1980 - June 1981	Research Associate, Department of Electrical Engineering, Stanford University

Refereed Publications

- J1. May G., S. Shamma, and R. White, "A Tantalum-on-Saphire Microelectrode Array", *IEEE Trans. on Electron Dev.*, ED-26 (12), 1932-1939, 1979.
- J2. Shamma S., G. May, N. Cotter, R. White, and F. Simmons, "Thin-film Microelectrode Arrays for a Cochlear Prosthesis", *IEEE Trans. Electron Dev.*, ED-29 (1), 136-144, 1982.
- J3. Cannon S., D. Robinson, and S. Shamma, "A Proposed Neural Network for the Integrator of the Oculomotor System" *Biological Cybernetics* 49, 127-136, 1983.
- J4. Shamma S., "Speech Processing in the Auditory System. Part I: The Representation of Speech Sounds in the Responses of the Auditory-Nerve," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 78(5), 1612-1621, 1985.
- J5. Shamma S., "Speech Processing in the Auditory System. Part II: Lateral Inhibition and the Central Processing of Speech Evoked Activity in the Auditory-Nerve," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 78(5), 1622-1632, 1985.
- J6. Shamma S. and D. Symmes, "Patterns of Inhibition in the Responses of Auditory Cortical Neurons in the Squirrel Monkey," *Hear. Res.* 19(1), 1-13, 1985.
- J7. Wilbur J., D. Lipman, and S. Shamma, "On the Prediction of Local Patterns in Cellular Automata," *Physica* 19D, 397-410, 1986.
- J8. Shamma S., R. Chadwick, J. Wilbur, and J. Rinzel, "A Biophysical Model of Cochlear Processing: Intensity Dependence of Pure Tone Responses," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 80, 133-144, 1986.

- J9. Shamma S. and K. Morrish, "Synchrony Suppression in Biophysical Model of Cochlear Function," *J Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 81(5), 1486-1498, 1987.
- J10. Shamma S., "The Acoustic Features of Speech Phonemes in a Model of the Auditory System: Vowels and Unvoiced Fricatives," *J. of Phonetics*, 16, 77-91, 1988.
- J11. Yang X. and S. Shamma, "A totally automated scheme for neural spike detection and classification", *IEEE trans. on Biomed. Eng.*, 35(10) 806-816, 1988.
- J12. Shamma S., N. Shen, and P. GopalaSwamy, ``Stereausis: Binaural processing without neural delays", *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 86, 989-1006, 1989.
- J13. Yang X., and S. Shamma, "Identification of Synaptic Connectivities in Neural Networks", *Biophys. Journal*, 57, 987-999, 1990.
- J14. Yang X. and S. Shamma, "Minimum Mean Square Error Estimation of Connectivity in Biological Neural Networks", *Biological Cybernetics*, 65, 171-179, 1991.
- J15. Yang X., K. Wang, and S. Shamma, "Auditory Representations of Acoustic Signals", *IEEE Trans. Info. Theory*, 38, 824-839, 1992.
- J16. Peckerar M., S. Shamma, M. Robbert, J. Kosakowski, and P. Isaacson, "Passive Microelectrode Arrays for Recording of Neural Signals", *Rev. Sci. Inst.*, 62(9), 2276-2280, 1992.
- J17. Shamma S., J. Fleshman, P. Wiser, H. Versnel "Response Area Organization in the Ferret Primary Auditory Cortex", *J. Neurophys*, 69(2), 367-383, 1993.
- J18. Wang K. and S. Shamma, "Self-Normalization and Noise Robustness in Early auditory processing", *IEEE Trans. Aud. and Speech*, 2(3), 421-435, 1994
- J19. Wang K. and S. Shamma "Wavelet Representations of Sound in the Primary Auditory Cortex" *J. Optical Engineering*, 33(7), 2143-2148, 1994.
- J20. Lin J., T. Edwards, and S. Shamma, "Analog VLSI Implementations of Auditory Wavelet Transforms", *IEEE Trans Cir. Sys.* 41(8), 572-583 1994.
- J21. Wang K. and S. Shamma, "Time-Frequency Representations in the Auditory System", *J. Eng. Med. Biol.*, 14(2), 186-194, 1995.
- J22. Wang K. and S. Shamma, "Representation of Acoustic Signals in The Primary Auditory Cortex", *IEEE Trans. Audio and Speech Processing*, 3(5), 382-395, 1995.
- J23. Kowalski N., H. Versnel, and S. Shamma, "Comparison of Responses in the Anterior and Primary Auditory Fields of the Ferret Cortex", *J. Neurophys.*, 73, 1513-1523, 1995
- J24. Owens, T. Denison, H. Versnel, M. Rebbert, M. Peckerar, and S. Shamma, "Multielectrode Array for Measuring Evoked Potentials from Surface of Ferret Primary Auditory Cortex", *J. Neuroscience Methods*, V58, 209-220, 1995.
- J25. Shamma S., H. Versnel, and N. Kowalski, "Ripple Analysis in the Ferret Primary Auditory Cortex. I. Response Characteristics of Single Units to Sinusoidally Rippled Spectra," *J. Auditory Neuroscience*, 233-254, 1995.
- J26. Shamma S., H. Versnel, "Ripple Analysis in the Ferret Primary Auditory Cortex. II. Prediction of Unit Responses to Arbitrary Spectral Profiles," *J. Auditory Neuroscience*, 255-270, 1995.
- J27. Versnel H., S. Shamma, and N. Kowalski, "Ripple Analysis in the Ferret Primary Auditory Cortex. III. Topographic and Columnar Distribution of Ripple Response Parameters," *J. Auditory Neuroscience*, 271-285, 1995.
- J28. Kowalski, N. D. Depireux, and S. Shamma, "Analysis of dynamic spectra in ferret primary auditory cortex: Characteristics of single unit responses to moving ripple spectra," *J. Neurophysiology*, 76(5) 3503-3523, 1996.

- J29. Kowalski N., D. Depireux, S. Shamma, "Analysis of dynamic spectra in ferret primary auditory cortex: Prediction of single-unit responses to arbitrary dynamic spectra," *J. Neurophysiology*, 76(5) 3524-3534, 1996.
- J30. Shamma S., "Auditory cortical representation of complex acoustic spectra as inferred from the ripple analysis method", *Network: Computation in Neural Systems* 7, 439-476, 1997.
- J31. Ru P. and S. Shamma, "Representation of Musical Timbre in the Auditory Cortex", *J. New. Music Research*, 26(2), 154-169, 1997.
- J32. Depireux D., J.Z.Simon and S.A.Shamma, "Measuring the dynamics of neural responses in primary auditory cortex", *Comments in Theoretical Biology*, 5(2), 89-118, 1998.
- J33. Versnel H., and S. Shamma, "Representation of natural and synthetic vowels in the primary auditory cortex", *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 103(5), 2502-2514, 1998.
- J34. Amagia S., R. Dooling, and S. Shamma, T. Kidd, B. Lohr, "Perception of rippled spectra in the parakeet and zebra finches", *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 105(3), 2029-2035, 1999.
- J35. Simon J., C. Carr, and S. Shamma, "A dendritic model of coincidence detection in the avian brainstem", *Neurocomputing* 26, 263-269, 1999.
- J36. Chi, T, Y. Gao, M. Guyton, P. Ru, and S. Shamma, "Spectrotemporal Modulations and Speech Intelligibility", *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 106(5), 2719-2732, 1999.
- J37. Klein D., J. Simon, D. Depireux, and S. Shamma, "Robust Spectro-temporal Reverse-Correlation for the Auditory System: Optimal Stimulus Design", *J. Comp. Neurosci.*, 9, 85-111, 2000.
- J38. Shamma S. and D. Klein, "The case of the missing pitch templates: How harmonic templates may form in the early auditory system", *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 107(5), 2631-2644, 2000
- J39. Duraiswami R, L Davis, S. A. Shamma, and H C. Elman, R O. Duda and V. Ralph Algazi, Qing-Ho Liu, S. T. Raveendra , "Individualized HRTFs using computer vision and computational acoustics" *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 108(5) p.2597 2000
- J40. Depireux D., J. Simon, D. Klein and S. Shamma, "Spectro-Temporal Response Field Characterization with Dynamic Ripples in Ferret Primary Auditory Cortex", *J. Neurophysiol.*, 85(3): 1220-1234, 2001.
- J41. Shamma S., "On the Role of Space and Time in Auditory Processing", *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 5(8): 340-348, 2001.
- J42. Elhilali M., T. Chi , and S. Shamma, "Intelligibility and the spectrotemporal representation of speech in the auditory cortex", *Speech Communication* 41, 331-348, 2003
- J43. Ru P., T. Chi, and S. Shamma, "Synergy between speech production and perception" *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 113, 498-515, 2003.
- J44. Carlyon R. and S. Shamma, "An account of monaural phase sensitivity", *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.*, 114(1), 333-348, 2003
- J45. Shamma S., "Encoding sound timbre in the auditory system" *IETE J. Res.* 49(2), 193-205, 2003.
- J46. Atlas L. and S. Shamma, "Joint acoustic and modulation frequency", *EURASIP J. Appl. Sig. Proc.* 7, 668-675, 2003.
- J47. Fritz J, S. Shamma, M. Elhilali, and D. Klein, "Rapid task-dependent plasticity of spectrotemporal receptive fields in primary auditory cortex", *Nature Neuroscience*, 6(11), 1216-1223, 2003.

- J48. Shamma S, "Physiological foundations of temporal integration in the perception of speech", *J. Phonetics* 31, (3-4) 2003.
- J49. Mesgarani N, SA Shamma, KW Grant, R Duraiswami "Augmented intelligibility in simultaneous multi-talker environments" Proc. International Conference on Auditory Display (ICAD'03), 2003
- J50. Äù, D. N. , Zotkin, S. A. Shamma, P. Ru, Duraswami, L. "Pitch and timbre manipulations using cortical representation of sound" Proc. IEEE ICASSP, v5, pp. 517-520, 2003.
- J51. Julián P., A. Andreou, L. Riddle, S. Shamma, D. Goldberg, and G. Cauwenberghs. "A Comparative Study of Sound Localization Algorithms for Energy Aware Sensor Network Nodes" *IEEE Trans. Cir. Sys.* 51(4), 2004.
- J52. Elhilali M., J. Fritz , D. Klein, J. Simon, and S. Shamma, "Dynamics of precise spiking in primary auditory cortex" *J. Neuroscience*, 24(38): 8278 – 8288, 2004.
- J53. van Schaik A, S Shamma "A Neuromorphic Sound Localizer for a Smart MEMS System" *Analog Integrated Circuits and Signal Processing*, 39, 267–273, 2004.
- J54. Shamma S "Topographic organization is essential for pitch perception" *PNAS*, 101(5): 1114-1115 2004.
- J55. Zotkin D., S. Shamma, P. Ru, and R. Duraiswami, L. Davis "Neuromimetic sound representation for percept detection and manipulation" *EURASIP J. Applied Signal Processing*, 2005.
- J56. Fritz J, S. Shamma, M. Elhiliali, "Active Listening: Task-dependent plasticity of receptive fields in primary auditory cortex", *Hearing Res*, 206, 159-176, 2005.
- J57. Fritz J, S. Shamma, M. Elhiliali, "Differential dynamic plasticity of A1 receptive fields during multiple spectral tasks", *J. Neuroscience*, 25, 7623-7635, 2005.
- J58. Fritz, J.B., Shamma, S.A. & Elhilali, M. One click, two clicks – the past shapes the future in auditory cortex. *Neuron*, 47, 325-327, 2005.
- J59. Klein D. J., D. A. Depireux, J. Z. Simon and S. A. Shamma "Stimulus-invariant processing and Spectrotemporal reverse-correlation in primary auditory cortex", *J. Computational Neuroscience*, 2005.
- J60. Mesgarani N., M. Slaney, and S. Shamma, "Content-Based Audio Classification Based On Multiscale Spectro-Temporal Features", *IEEE Trans. Audio and Speech*, 14(3), pp.920, 2006
- J61. Chi, T., P. Ru, and S. Shamma, "Multiresolution spectrotemporal analysis of complex sounds", *J. Acoust. Soc. Am*, 118, pp.887, 2006.
- J62. Chi, T, and S. Shamma, "Spectrum restoration from multiscale auditory phase singularities by generalized projections", *IEEE Trans. Audio and Speech* 14(4), 118, 887 2006.
- J63. Fritz J, S. Shamma, M. Elhiliali, "Does attention play a role in dynamic receptive field adaptation to changing acoustic salience in A1?" *Hearing Research*, 229(1-2): 186-203, 2007.
- J64. Simon J., D. Klein, J. Fritz, D. Depireux, and S. Shamma, "Temporal symmetry in primary auditory cortex: Implications for cortical connectivity", *Neural Computation* 19:583-638, 2007.
- J65. Mesgarani N, S. A. Shamma, "Speech Enhancement Using Spectro-temporal Modulations", *EURASIP Journal on Audio, Speech, and Music Processing*, V:2007, Article ID 42357, 2007.
- J66. Mesgarani N, S. A. Shamma "Representation of Phonemes in primary auditory cortex: How the brain analyzes speech", *Proceedings of the ICASSP*, 2007
- J67. Elhilali M, J Fritz, Tai-Shih Chi, S. Shamma "Auditory Cortical Receptive Fields: Stable Entities with Plastic Abilities", *J. Neuroscience* 27(39):10372, 2007

- J68. David S, N. Mesgarani, S. Shamma, "Estimating sparse spectro-temporal receptive fields with natural stimuli", *Network: Computation in Neural Systems* 18(3):191-212, 2007.
- J69. Fritz J, M. Elhilali, S Shamma "Adaptive changes in cortical receptive fields induced by attention to complex sounds", *J. Neurophys.* 98: 2337–2346, 2007.
- J70. Fritz J, M. Elhilali, S. David, S Shamma "Auditory Attention – focusing the search light on sound", *Curr Opin Neurobiol.* 17(4):437-55, 2007.
- J71. Mesgarani N, S. David, J. B. Fritz, S. A. Shamma, "Phoneme Representation and classification in primary auditory cortex", *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 123:2433, 2008.
- J72. Kalluri, S D. Depireux and S. Shamma "Perception and cortical neural coding of harmonic fusion in ferrets", *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 123(5):2701-2716, 2008.
- J73. Elhilali M, and S. Shamma "The cocktail party problem - with a cortical twist", *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 124(6), pp. 3751-3771, 2008.
- J74. Elhilali M and S. Shamma "Information Bearing Components of speech intelligibility under babble-noise and bandlimiting distortions" ICASSP, 2008.
- J75. Grant K, M. Elhilali, S. Shamma, Walden, B.,Surr, R. K., Cord, M Summers, V "An Objective Measure for Selecting Microphone Modes in OMNI/DIR Hearing Aid Circuits" *Ear and Hearing* 29:199-213, 2008.
- J76. Shamma S., "On the emergence and awareness of auditory objects" *PLoS biology*, 6(6) 2008.
- J77. Shamma A., "Characterizing Auditory Receptive Fields", *Neuron*, 58(6), p.829-831, 2008.
- J78. Mesgarani N, M. Elhilali S Shamma, "Encoding of phonemes in the auditory cortex and its implications for speech perception and recognition", *Proceedings of Interspeech*, 2008
- J79. David S, N Mesgarani, Jonathan B. Fritz, and S Shamma "Rapid Synaptic Depression Explains Nonlinear Modulation of Spectro-Temporal Tuning in Primary Auditory Cortex by Natural Stimuli" *J. Neurosci.* 29 3374-3386, 2009.
- J80. Elhilali M , J Xiang · S A. Shamma , J Z. Simon "Interaction between attention and bottom-up saliency mediates the representation of foreground and background in an auditory scene", *PLoS* 7(6), 2009.
- J81. Mesgarani N, Jonathan Fritz, and Shihab Shamma, "A Computational Model of Rapid Task-Related Plasticity of Auditory Cortical Receptive Fields", *J. Comp. Neuroscience*, 28(1), 19-27, 2009.
- J82. Elhilali M, Ma L, Micheyl C, Oxenham AJ, Shamma SA, "Temporal coherence in the perceptual organization and cortical representation of auditory scenes". *Neuron* 61:317-329, 2009.
- J83. Atiani S, M Elhilali, S. David, J Fritz, and S Shamma, "Task difficulty and performance induce diverse adaptive patterns in gain and shape of primary auditory receptive fields", *Neuron* 61, 467-480, 2009.
- J84. Mesgarani, N., S. David, S. Shamma "Influence of Context and Behavior on the Population Code in Primary Auditory Cortex", *J. Neurophysiology* 102: 3329-3339, 2009.
- J85. Yin P, Fritz, J. Shamma S. "Do ferrets perceive relative pitch?" *J Acoust Soc Am.* Mar;127(3):1673-80, 2010.
- J86. Ma L, Michyle C. Oxenham A. Shamma S. "Behavioral Measures of Auditory Streaming in Ferrets", *Journal of Comparative Psychology*, Aug;124(3):317-30, 2010.
- J87. David S, N Malaval and S Shamma "Decoupling action potential bias from cortical local field potentials," in *Computational Intelligence and Neuroscience*, Volume 2010, Article ID 393019, 12 pages, 2010.

- J88. Bandyopadhyay S, S Shamma, P Kanold "Dichotomy of functional organization in the mouse auditory cortex", *Nature Neuroscience* 13: 361, 2010.
- J89. Shamma S, Micheyl C. Behind the scenes of auditory perception, *Curr Opin Neurobiol.* 20(3):361-6, 2010.
- J90. Mirbagheri M, N Mesgarani, S. Shamma, "Nonlinear filtering of spectrotemporal modulations in speech enhancement", ICASSP Proceedings, 2010.
- J91. Fritz J, S David, S Radtke-Schuller, P Yin, S Shamma, "Adaptive, behaviorally-gated, persistent encoding of task-relevant auditory information in ferret frontal cortex", *Nat Neurosci.* 13(8): 1011-1019, 2010.
- J92. Mesgarani N and S. Shamma, "Speech Processing with Cortical Representations of Audio Signals", Proceedings of ICASSP, 2011.
- J93. Shamma, S M Elhilali, C Micheyl, "Temporal coherence and attention in auditory scene analysis", *Trends in Neurosciences*, 34, 114-123, 2011.
- J94. Shamma S, "Hearing impairments hidden in normal listeners" PNAS 108(39) 16139, 2011
- J95. Pressnitzer D., C. Suied and S. Shamma, "Auditory scene analysis: The sweet music of ambiguity", *Frontiers Hum. Neurosci.* 5:158, 2011
- J96. Xinhui Zhou, Daniel Garcia-Romero, Ramani Duraiswami, Carol Espy-Wilson, Shihab Shamma, "Linear versus Mel- Frequency Cepstral Coefficients for Speaker Recognition" Proceedings of the Automatic Speech Recognition and Understanding Conference, 2011
- J97. Pasley B., Stephen V. David, Nima Mesgarani, Adeen Flinker, Mitchel S. Berger, Nicholas M. Barbaro, Shihab A. Shamma, Nathan E. Crone, Robert T. Knight, Edward F. Chang, "Reconstructing speech from human auditory cortex", *PLOS Biology*, 10(1), 2012.
- J98. David S, J Fritz, S Shamma, "Stimulus valence and task-relevance control rapid plasticity in primary auditory cortex", PNAS 109:6, 2144-2150, 2012
- J99. Garcia-Romero D, X Zhou, DN Zotkin, BV Srinivasan, Y Luo, M Mirbagheri, R Duraiswami, N Mesgarani, S Shamma, S Ganapathy, S Thomas, S Nemala, GSVS Sivaram, H Malidi, T Janu, R Padmanabhan, M Elhilali, H Hermansky, "UMD-JHU 2011 speaker recognition system", Proceedings ICASSP 2012.
- J100. Mirbagheri M., Xu Y., Shamma, S, "Linear nonlinear regression using gaussian mixture models" Proceedings ICASSP 2012
- J101. Klampfl, S, S David, P Yin, S Shamma, W Maass, "Integration of stimulus history in information conveyed by neurons in primary auditory cortex" *J. Neurosci.* 2012
- J102. Schinkel-Bielefeld N, David S, Shamma S., Butts D. "Inferring the roles of inhibition in auditory processing of complex natural stimuli", *J. Neurophysiol* 107(12):3296-307, 2012
- J103. Golborg Mehraei, Joshua G. W. Bernstein, Shihab Shamma, Frederick Gallun, Marjorie Leek and Sarah Melamed "Spectrotemporal modulation sensitivity as a predictor of speech intelligibility for hearing-impaired listeners", *Journal of the American Academy of Audiology* 24.4 (2013): 293
- J104. Zhou, X., Garcia-Romero, D., Shamma, S., Espy-Wilson, C., "Information Visualization, Exploration, and Error Analysis in the NIST 2010 Speaker Recognition Evaluation", Proceedings ICASSP 2012
- J105. Kailash Patil Daniel Pressnitzer, Shihab Shamma, Mounya Elhilali "Music in Our Ears: The Biological Bases of Musical Timbre Perception, *PLoS Comput Biol* 8(11): e1002759.doi:10.1371/journal.pcbi.1002759
- J106. Stevenson I, E Oby, N Sachs, J Reimer, B Englitz, S Shamma, T Blanche, A Kohn, N Nicholas G. Hatsopoulos, L Miller, and K Kording, "Functional

- Connectivity and Tuning Curves in Populations of Simultaneously Recorded Neurons, PLoS comput Biol, 8(11):e1002775 doi:10.1371 journal pcbi.1002775
- J107. Zhou X, Romero D, Mesgarani N, Stone M, Espy Wilson C, S Shamma
 "Automatic intelligibility assessment of pathologic speech in head and neck cancer based on auditory-inspired spectrotemporal modulations, Proceedings of Interspeech, 2012.
- J108. Thomas S, Ailidi M, Tjanu U, Mesgarani N, Zhou X, Shamma S, Zhang B, Nguyen L, Matsoukas S, Matsoukas S "Acoustic and Data-driven Features for Robust Speech Activity Detection", Proceedings of Interspeech, 2012.
- J109. Mirbagheri M, S Akram S, Shamma. "An Auditory Inspired Multimodal Framework for Speech Enhancement", Proceedings of Interspeech, 2012.
- J110. Shamma S. and Lorenzi C., (2013) "On the balance of envelope and temporal fine structure in the encoding of speech in the early auditory system", J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 133(5), pp. 2818-2833.
- J111. Micheyl C, C Hanson, L Demany, S Shamma , A Oxenham (2013) "Auditory Stream Segregation for Alternating and Synchronous Tones", Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance, doi:10.1037/a0032241,
- J112. Bernstein, J. G., Mehraei, G., Shamma, S., Gallun, F. J., Theodoroff, S. M., & Leek, M. R. (2013) "Spectrotemporal Modulation Sensitivity as a Predictor of Speech Intelligibility for Hearing-Impaired Listeners." *Journal of the American Academy of Audiology* 24.4: 293-306.
- J113. Englitz, B., David, S. V., Sorenson, M. D., & Shamma, S. A. (2013). MANTA—an open-source, high density electrophysiology recording suite for MATLAB. *Frontiers in neural circuits*, 7.
- J114. Micheyl C, H. Kretf, S Shamma , A Oxenham, (2013) "Temporal coherence versus harmonicity in auditory stream formation", J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 133(3); EL188-EL194
- J115. Winkowski, D. E., Bandyopadhyay, S., Shamma, S. A., & Kanold, P. O. "Frontal cortex activation causes rapid plasticity of auditory cortical processing". *The Journal of Neuroscience*, (2013) 33(46), 18134-18148.
- J116. Teki, S., Chait, M., Kumar, S., Shamma, S., & Griffiths, T. D. (2013). Segregation of complex acoustic scenes based on temporal coherence. *Elife*, 2.
- J117. Shamma, Shihab A (2013) "Inhibition Mediates Top-Down Control of Sensory Processing." *Neuron* 80,4: 838-840.
- J118. David, Stephen V., and Shihab A. Shamma. (2013) "Integration over Multiple Timescales in Primary Auditory Cortex." *The Journal of Neuroscience* 33.49: 19154-19166.
- J119. O'Sullivan J, Alan J. Power, Nima Mesgarani, Siddharth Rajaram, John J. Foxe, Barbara G. Shinn-Cunningham, Malcolm Slaney, Shihab A. Shamma and Edmund C. Lalor. (2014) "Attentional Selection in a Cocktail Party Environment Can Be Decoded from Single-Trial EEG", *Cerebral Cortex* doi:10.1093
- J120. Yin, P., Fritz, J. B., & Shamma, S. A. (2014). "Rapid spectrotemporal plasticity in primary auditory cortex during behavior" *The Journal of Neuroscience*, 34(12), 4396-4408.
- J121. Mesgarani, Nima, S. David, J. Fritz, and S Shamma (2014) "Mechanisms of noise robust representation of speech in primary auditory cortex." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 111.18: 6792-6797.
- J122. Atiani, S., David, S. V., Elgueda, D., Locastro, M., Radtke-Schuller, S., Shamma, S. A., & Fritz, J. B. (2014) "Emergent Selectivity for Task-Relevant Stimuli in Higher-Order Auditory Cortex" *Neuron*, 82(2), 486-499.

- J123. Shamma, S., & Fritz, J. (2014). Adaptive auditory computations. *Current opinion in neurobiology*, 25, 164-168.
- J124. Laudanski J, Benjamin Torben-Nielsen, Idan Segev, Shihab Shamma (2014) "Spatially distributed dendritic resonance filters synaptic input", PLOS Comp. Biology, 10.8 e1003775.
- J125. Shamma, S. (2014). How phonetically selective is the human auditory cortex? *Trends in cognitive sciences*.
- J126. Wolf G, S Mallat, S Shamma (2014) Audio source separation with time-frequency velocities, Proceedings of the IEEE International Workshop on machine learning for signal processing, Reims, France
- J127. Nelken, Israel, J Bizley, X Wang, S Shamma (2014) "Auditory Cortical Processing in Real-World Listening: The Auditory System Going Real." *The Journal of Neuroscience* 34.46 : 15135-15138.
- J128. Akram, S., Englitz, B., Elhilali, M., Simon, J. Z., & Shamma, S. A. (2014). Investigating the neural correlates of a streaming percept in an informational-masking paradigm. *PloS one*, 9(12), e114427.
- J129. Krishnan, L, M Elhilali, and S Shamma (2014) "Segregating Complex Sound Sources through Temporal Coherence." *PLoS computational biology* 10.12: e1003985.
- J130. Wolf, Guy, Stephane Mallat, and Shihab Shamma. "Audio source separation with time-frequency velocities." *Machine Learning for Signal Processing (MLSP), 2014 IEEE International Workshop on*. IEEE, 2014.
- J131. Akram S, J. Simon, Shamma S, and Behtash Babadi (2014) A State-Space Model for Decoding Auditory Attentional Modulation from MEG in a Competing-Speaker Environment, Proceedings of the Neural Information Processing Society (Proceedings NIPS 2014).
- J132. Sell, G., Suied, C., Elhilali, M., & Shamma, S. (2015). Perceptual susceptibility to acoustic manipulations in speaker discrimination. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 137(2), 911-922.
- J133. Shamma, S A. (2015) "A convergent tale of two species." *Nature neuroscience* 18.2 168-169.
- J134. O'Sullivan, James A., Shihab A. Shamma, and Edmund C. Lalor (2015) "Evidence for Neural Computations of Temporal Coherence in an Auditory Scene and Their Enhancement during Active Listening." *The Journal of Neuroscience* 35.18. 7256-7263.
- J135. Huang, C., Englitz, B., Shamma, S., & Rinzel, J. (2015). A neuronal network model for context-dependence of pitch change perception. *Frontiers in Computational Neuroscience*, 9.
- J136. Thakur, C. S., Wang, R. M., Afshar, S., Hamilton, T. J., Tapson, J., Shamma, S., & van Schaik, A. (2015). Sound stream segregation: a neuromorphic approach to solve the 'cocktail party problem' in real-time. *Frontiers in Neuroscience*, 9, 309.
- J137. Wolf G, S Mallat, S Shamma (2016) Rigid Motion Model for Audio Source Separation, IEEE Trans Signal Processing (in press)
- J138. Akram S, A Presacco J Simon, S Shamma B Babadi (2015) "Robust Decoding of Selective Auditory Attention from MEG in a Competing-Speaker Environment via State-Space Modeling". Neuroimag (in press)
- J139. Nai D, J Simon, S Shamma, S David (2016) Encoding of natural sounds by variance of the cortical local field potential, Journal of Neurophysiolog (in press).

- J140. Chambers C, C Pelofi, S Shamma, D Pressnitzer (2016) It's all in the past: Prior acoustic context adaptively shapes auditory perception (under review).
- J141. Mehta A, A Oxenham, I Yasin and S Shamma, (2016) Neural correlates of attention in a perceptually multistable auditory illusion (under review)
- J142. Eva R J, S Shamma, C Lorenzi, P Neri (2016) "Dynamic tuning of human auditory modulation filters revealed by reverse correlation" (under final review PLoS Computational Biology).

Selected Articles in Books and Conference Proceedings

- B1. Morrish K., R. Chadwick, S. Shamma, and J. Rinzel, ``Parameter Sensitivity in a Mathematical Model of Basilar Membrane Mechanics," in *Peripheral Auditory Mechanisms*, Edited by J. Allen, J. Hall, A. Hubbard, S. Neely, and A. Tubis. Springer-Verlag: Berlin, 129-134, 1986.
- B2. Shamma S., ``Encoding the Acoustic Spectrum in the Spatiotemporal Responses of the Auditory-Nerve," in *Auditory Frequency Selectivity*, Edited by B. Moore and R. Patterson. Plenum Press: London, 289-298, 1986.
- B3. Shamma S., N. Shen, and P. GopalaSwamy, `` Binaural Processing without Neural Delays", in *Basic Issues in Hearing*, Edited by H. Duifhuis, W. Horst, and H. Wit, Academic Press:London, 135-142, 1988.
- B4. Shamma S. ``Spatial and Temporal Processing in Central Auditory Networks," in *Methods in Neuronal Modelling: From Synapses to Networks*, Edited by C. Koch and I. Segev. MIT Press, 247-290, 1989.
- B5. Byrne W., J. Robinson, and S. Shamma, ``The Auditory Processing and Recognition of Speech", Proceedings of the DARPA Workshop on Speech Recognition, Cape Cod, MA, 325-331, 1989.
- B6. Shamma S. A., ``Hearing as Seeing: The Role of Space and Time in Auditory Processing", *The Analysis and Modelling of Neural Systems*, Edited by F. Eeckman, Kluwer Acad. Press, 1992.
- B7. Shamma S. A., S. Vranic, and P. Wiser, "Spectral Gradient Columns in Primary Auditory Cortex: Physiological and Psychophysical Correlates", in *Auditory Physiology and Perception*, Edited by Y. Cazals, K. Horner, and L. Demany, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 397-406, 1992.
- B8. K Wang, SA Shamma, WJ Byrne "Noise robustness in the auditory representation of speech signals" Proc. ICASSP, 1993.
- B9. Shamma S. A., "Common Principles in Auditory and Visual Processing", in *Neuroscience: From Neural Networks to Artificial Intelligence*, Edited by P. Rudomin, M. Arbib, F. Cervantes, and R. Romo. Springer Verlag, Heidelberg, Germany, 189-205, 1994.
- B10. Lyon R. and S. Shamma, "Computational Strategies for Pitch and Timbre", in *Auditory Computations*, Edited by H. Hawkins, T. McMullen, A. Popper, and R. Fay, Springer Verlag 1997.
- B11. Byrne W. and S. Shamma, "Neurocontrol in Sequence Recognition", in *Neural Systems for Control*. Edited by Omid Omidvar and David Elliott. Academic Press, Boston, 1997.
- B12. Shamma S., "Neural and Functional Models of the Auditory Cortex", in *Handbook of Brain Theory and Neural Networks*, Edited by M. Arbib, Bradford Books, MIT Press, 1995.
- B13. Shamma S., S. Vranic, and H. Versnel, "Representation of Spectral Profiles in the Auditory System: Theory, Physiology, and Psychoacoustics", in *Advances in Hearing Research*, Edited by G. Manley, G. Klump, C. Koppl, H. Fastl, and H. Oeckinghaus, World Scientific Publishers, Singapore, 534-544, 1995.

- B14. Simon J.Z., D.A.Depireux and S.A.Shamma, "Representation of complex spectra in auditory cortex" in *Psychophysical and Physiological advances in hearing*. Edited by A. Palmer, A. Reiss, Summerfield A and R.Meddis, Whurr Publishers (London), 513--520, 1998.
- B15. Shamma S., "Spatial and Temporal Processing in Central Auditory Networks," in *Methods in Neuronal Modelling: From Synapses to Networks (II Edition)*, Edited by C. Koch and I. Segev. MIT Press, 1998.
- B16. S. Shamma, "Physiological bases of timbre perception" in *The New Cognitive Neurosciences*, Edited by Michael Gazzaniga, MIT Press, MA, 1999.
- B17. Kanlis N., J. Simon, S. Shamma, "Complete Training Analysis of Feedback Architecture Networks that Perform Blind Source Separation and Deconvolution," in *Proc. Independent Component Analysis and Blind Signal Separation Workshop, ICA2000*, 139-144, 2000.
- B18. Yuan Qi, P.S. Krishnaprasad, S. Shamma, "The Subband-based Independent Component Analysis," in *Proceedings of Independent Component Analysis and Blind Signal Separation Workshop ICA2000*, 2000.
- B19. Grassi E., and S. A. Shamma, "A Biologically Inspired, Learning, Sound Localization Algorithm", in *Proc. 2001 Conf. on Information Sciences and Systems*, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, pp. 344-348, March 2001.
- B20. Shamma S, D. Klein, C. Sunarraman, "On the role of coincidence in pitch perception and the formation of harmonic templates in the early auditory system", *Physiological and Psychophysical Bases of Auditory Function*, Shaker Publishing BV, Maastricht, 2002.
- B21. Palmer A. and S. Shamma, "Physiological Basis of Timbre Perception", in *Physiological Basis of Speech*. Edited by. S. Greenberg, A. Ainsworth, A. Popper, and R. Fay, Springer Verlag, 2003.
- B22. Shamma S, "Neural and Functional Models of the Auditory Cortex", in *Handbook of Brain Theory and Neural Networks (II Edition)*, Edited by M. Arbib, Bradford Books, MIT Press, 2003.
- B23. Shamma S, "Neural Basis of Audition", in *Encyclopedia of Neurosciences*, 2003.
- B24. Zotkin D., S.Shamma, P.Ru, R.Duraiswami, L.Davis. "Pitch and timbre manipulations using cortical representation of sound", Proc. ICASSP 2003, Hong Kong, April 2003, vol. 5, pp. 517-520. (Paper is reprinted in Proc. ICME 2003, Baltimore, MD, July 2003, vol. 3, pp. 381-384, because of cancellation of the ICASSP 2003 conference).
- B25. Mesgarani N., K. Grant, S. Shamma, R. Duraswami, "Augmented intelligibility in simultaneous multi-talker environments", *Proceedings ICAD*, Boston 2003.
- B26. Grassi E., J. Tulsi and S.A. Shamma, "Measurement of Head-Related Transfer Functions based on the Empirical Transfer Function Estimate", in *Proc. 9th Int. Conf. on Auditory Displays*, Boston, MA, pp. 119-122, July 2003.
- B27. Julian P., A. Andreas, L. Riddle, S. Shamma, G. Cawenberghs, "A comparison of algorithms for sound localization", *Proceedings of COMISCAS*, 2003.
- B28. Fritz J., M. Elhilali, S. Shamma, "Rapid task-dependent plasticity in primary auditory cortex", in *Auditory Cortex - Towards a Synthesis of Human and Animal Research* Edited by Peter Heil, Reinhard König, Eike Budinger, and Henning Scheich, Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Mahwah NJ, USA, 2004.
- B29. Elhilali M., D. Klein, J. Fritz, J. Simon and S. Shamma, "The enigma of cortical responses: Slow yet precise", in *Auditory signal processing: physiology, psychoacoustics, and models* Editors: Daniel Pressnitzer, Alain de Cheveigne, Stephen McAdams, and Lionel Collet, Springer Verlag, New York, Spring 2004.

- B30. Shamma S. "Analysis of speech dynamics in the auditory system" in *Dynamics of speech production and perception* Edited by G. Meyer and P. Divenyi, IOP Press, Amsterdam 2004.
- B31. Jain M, M Elhilali, N Vaswani, Jonathan Fritz, Shihab Shamma A particle filter for tracking adaptive neural responses in auditory cortex, Proceedings of the ICASSP 2004.
- B32. Mesgarani N., S. Shamma "Speech Enhancement Using Spectro-temporal Modulations", Proc. ICASSP, 2005.
- B33. Julian, P. Andreou, A.G. Cauwenberghs, G. Stanacevic, M. Goldberg, H. Mandolesi, P.S. Riddle, L. Shamma, S. "Field test results for low power bearing estimator sensor nodes" Proc. ISCAS (5) p.4205- 4208, 2005.
- B34. Elhilali M. and S. Shamma "A Biologically-inspired approach to the cocktail Party Problem" Proc. ICASSP 2006.
- B35. Micheyl, C Shamma S. Oxenham A "Streaming tones in random maskers"" *Advances in Hearing*, Springer Verlag, 2006.
- B36. Yin P, M Ling a, Mounya Elhilali, Jonathan Fritz Shamma S. "Primary auditory cortical responses while attending to different streams" *Advances in Hearing*, Springer Verlag, 2006.
- B37. Elhilali M., Shamma S. "The correlative brain: A stream segregation model", *Advances in Hearing*, Springer Verlag, 2006.
- B38. Ryan Rifkin and Nima Mesgarani "Discriminating Speech and Non-Speech with Regularized Least Squares" Proc. ICSLP 2006.
- B39. M. Elhilali, T. Chi, D. Pressnitzer, and S. Shamma "Neural Basis of Timbre of Musical Instruments" In *Mathematical and Computational Musicology*, State Institute of Music Research Berlin, 2007.
- B40. Elhilali, M, Shamma, S, A cortical view on auditory scene analysis: a physiological & computational approach, Proceedings of the International Congress on Acoustics Madrid, 2007.
- B41. Shamma S. Mesgarani M David S, Fritz J. "Encoding and reconstructing phonemes from responses in auditory cortex", in Proceedings of the ISAAR. Edited by T. Dau, Tech. Univ. of Denmark, 2008.
- B42. Shamma S and J. Fritz "Auditory Cortex: Models" in *Encyclopedia of Perception*, Elsevier Ltd, Oxford, 2008.
- B43. Elhilali M, Ma L, and S. Shamma "Coherence of neural responses and the perception of streams" in The neurophysiological bases of auditory perception, E.A. Lopez-Poveda et al. (eds.), The Neurophysiological Bases of Auditory Perception, DOI 10.1007/978-1-4419-5686-6_51, © Springer Science+Business Media, LLC 2010.
- B44. Shamma S. Fritz J., Winkowski D. David S. "Encoding of task rules and objectives in auditory and prefrontal cortex", in The neurophysiological bases of auditory perception, E.A. Lopez-Poveda et al. (eds.), The Neurophysiological Bases of Auditory Perception, DOI 10.1007/978-1-4419-5686-6_51, © Springer Science+Business Media, LLC 2010.
- B45. Michyel C. Oxenham A, Shamma S, "Sequential and Simultaneous Auditory Grouping Measured with Synchrony Detection", in The neurophysiological bases of auditory perception, E.A. Lopez-Poveda et al. (eds.), The Neurophysiological Bases of Auditory Perception, DOI 10.1007/978-1-4419-5686-6_51, © Springer Science and Business Media, LLC 2010.
- B46. Mitchell S and S Shamma, "The Relationship of Auditory Cortical Activity to Perception and Behavior", in *The Auditory Cortex* Edited by J. Winer and C. Schreiner. SPRINGER-VERLAG, NEW YORK 2010.

- B47. Shihab Shamma, Mounya Elhilali, Ling Ma, Christophe Micheyl, Andrew Oxenham, Daniel Pressnitzer³, Pingbo Yin, Yanbo Xu, "Temporal coherence and the streaming of complex sounds" in Proceedings of the Int. Symposium on Advances in Hearing. 2012
- B48. Jonathan B. Fritz, Stephen David, Shihab Shamma "Attention and Dynamic, Task-Related Receptive Field Plasticity in Adult Auditory Cortex " in *Neural Correlates of Auditory Cognition*, V.45, 2013, pp 251-291
- B49. Elhilali, J. Fritz, J. Simon, S. Shamma, "Spectrotemporal Receptive Fields", in *Handbook of modern techniques in auditory cortex*, Ed. Elhilali, M and Depireux D (2013).
- B50. Shamma, Shihab,. "Temporal Coherence and the Streaming of Complex Sounds." *Basic Aspects of Hearing*. Springer New York. 535-543. 2013.
- B51. Akram, S., C. Chambers D. Pressnitzer, B. Englitz, S. Shamma. "Putting the Tritone Paradox into Context: Insights from Neural Population Decoding and Human Psychophysics." *Basic Aspects of Hearing*. Springer New York, 2013. 157-164.
- B52. Boubenec Y, J Lawlor, S Shamma B Englitz "Change Detection in Auditory Textures" Proceedings Int. Symp. Hearing. (2015).

Ph.D. Theses Directed

1. Xiang Yang (Aug. 1989), "Detection and Classification of Neural Signals and Identification of Neural Networks".
2. Anthony Teolis, (June 1993) "Discrete Representation of Signals from Infinite Dimensional Hilbert Spaces with Applications to Noise Suppression and Compression
3. Daniel Lin, (June 1993), "VLSI Implementation of the Early Auditory Processing".
4. William Byrne, (Dec. 1993), "The Analysis of Nonlinear Networks for Continuous Word Generation and Recognition".
5. Svetlana Vranic, (Dec. 1993), "Modelling Perception of Spectral Profile Changes".
6. Kwansan Wang, (June 1994), "Mathematical Models of Sound Representation in the Auditory System".
7. Nina Kowalski, (June 1996), "Encoding of Sound in the Anterior Auditory Field of the Auditory Cortex".
8. Timothy Owens, (June 1997), "Evoked Potential Maps in the Primary Auditory Cortex".
9. Powen Ru, (Dec 1999), ``Cortical Representations and Speech Recognition".
10. Nikolas Kanlis (Dec 2002), "Independent Component Analysis of Evoked Potential Maps in Auditory Cortex".
11. Tai Chi (May 2004), "Reconstruction of Speech from Dynamic Cortical Representation".
12. Mounya ElHilali (Dec. 2004), "Nonlinear Spectrotemporal Analysis of Cortical Responses "
13. Nima Masgarani (Dec. 2008), "Representation of Speech in the Auditory Cortex".
14. Serin Atiani, (May. 2010), "Plasticity in the secondary auditory cortex (PEG)"
15. Ling Ma, (May 2011), "The role of attention in streaming".
16. Kevin Donaldson (May 2015), "Prefrontal Cortical processing in mouse".
17. Majid Mirbagheri (Dec.2014) " Speech enhancement and Speaker Identification".
18. Sahar Akram (Dec 2014) "Sound streaming in the auditory cortex".
19. Lakshmi Krishnan (May. 2016) "Computational auditory scene analysis".
20. Diego Delguedo (Dec. 2016) "Role of Prefrontal cortex in rapid plasticity".

21. Neha Joshi (June 2020) "Neural bases of sound segmentation"

Post-Doctoral Fellows

J. Fleshman (1985-1989); X. Yang (1989-1993); H. Versnel (1992-1995); P. Ru (1996-1997); S. Vranic (1994); K. Wang (1994-1997); J. Lin (1997-1998); J. Simon (1997-2000); D. Depireux (1997-2001); E. Grassi (1999-2003); S. Kalluri (2001-2004); T. Chi (2003-2004); J. Fritz (2001-2005); M. Elhilali (2005-2008); P. Yin (2004-2013); S. David (2009-2011), D. Winkowski (2008-2013), S. Bandyopadhyay (2008-2012), B. Englitz (2009-2012), G. Kennedy Sell (2011-2013), N. Francis (2011-2015), X. Zhou (2010-2014), Kia Lu (2013-2016), Dana Strait (2013-2015), Daniel Doncos (2015-2018), Natalie Trzcinski (2015-2018).

Professional Activities and Awards

Fellow of the Acoustical Society of America, Senior Member of the Institute for Electrical and Electronic Engineers, member of Association for Research in Otolaryngology and the Society for Neuroscience.

Blaise Pascal International Research Chair, l'Université Paris Descartes, 2010
ERC Advanced Senior Award, 2012

K. Vaidyanathan Visiting Chair Professor at the Indian Institute of Science

Academic Editor for PLoS, Action Editor for the Journal of Computational Neuroscience, Academic Board Member Trends in Cognitive Sciences, Reviewer for numerous journals including the Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, J. Neuroscience, J. Neural Networks, Nature, Nature Neuroscience, Science, J. Neurophysiology, IEEE Biomedical Engineering, IEEE Information Theory, IEEE Signal Processing, Biological Cybernetics.

Co-organizer and director of numerous workshops and symposia including most recently the Annual Telluride Workshop on Neuromorphic Cognition (1997-present), partially funded by NSF, ONR, DARPA, and the Whitaker and Gatsby Foundations. Other examples are the NIPS and COSYNE workshops on Neural Mechanisms of Music Perception (1999), Thalamocortical Processing (2002), Attention and Streaming (2006), Mathematical Models of Sound Processing (2012).

Selected Patents

- *Cochlear Filter Bank With Switched Capacitor Circuits*. 1994 (#5331222)
- *Intelligibility Assessment using Spectrotemporal Modulations* (#60/939,112)
- *Speech Discrimination with Multiscale Spectrotemporal Modulations* (#2003088)

Current Funding

- **P.I.** *Spectro-temporal Plasticity in Primary Auditory Cortex*, NIH-National Institute of Deafness & Other Communication Disorders, 7/14-6/19, \$1.9M. The grant explores the basic properties and neural mechanisms and sources that induce attentional modulations during behavior.
- **P.I.** *Neural correlates of streaming of complex sounds*, NIH-National Institute of Deafness & Other Communication Disorders, 7/11-6/16, \$1.9M. The grant investigates the effects of behavior on the neural correlates auditory streaming of tone-complexes.

- **P.I.** *Temporal Coherence Principle in Auditory Scene Analysis*, Army Research Office, 7/14-7/17, \$450K. The grant explores an algorithm to segregate audio mixtures based on temporal coherence.
- **Co-P.I.** Multiscale program: Role of temporal coherence in scene segregation. Nat. Institute of Aging. 7/10-6/15, \$1.9M. This grant explores the psychoacoustics of stream segregation in relation to temporal coherence principle.
- **Co-P.I.** *Workshop on Neuromorphic Engineering*, National Science Foundation, 9/12-8/15, \$400K. This grant has provided for over 15 years continued support the organization and travel of international students to attend the 3-week workshop in Telluride Colorado.
- **Co-P.I.** *Figure-Ground Processing, Saliency and Guided Attention for Analysis of Large Natural Scenes*, 5/10 – 4/15, \$1.2M. This grant supports computational studies of attention-like mechanisms that can be deployed in monitoring complex and cluttered audio-visual scenes.
- **ERC Advanced Senior Grant**. European Union Research Council. 2.4 million euros. Oct 2012-Sept 2017. The grant helps to establish an experimental research program on the mechanisms of hearing at the Ecole normale superieure in Paris, France

A complete list of previous funding awards, grants, and contracts is available upon request

NIH, NSF, ONR, DARPA, IARPA, NSA, HONDA, AAC, ARL, ONR, AFOSR, Whitaker Foundation, SWRI, NRL, NASA, NSA, CIA, HP, FDA, Minta-Martin