Cours 3-Lamellipodes et Kératocytes

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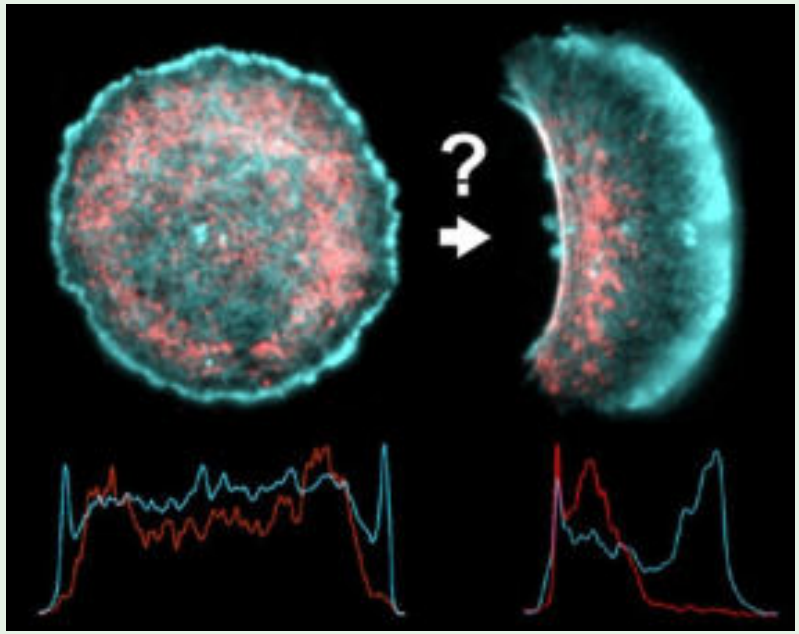
Fragments de kératocytes

Mouvements de kératocytes

Mouvement rapide: 10μm/min.

J. Theriot

Fragments cellulaires



Fragments: actine +myosine //

Mouvement de fragments Blanch Mercader, Casademunt

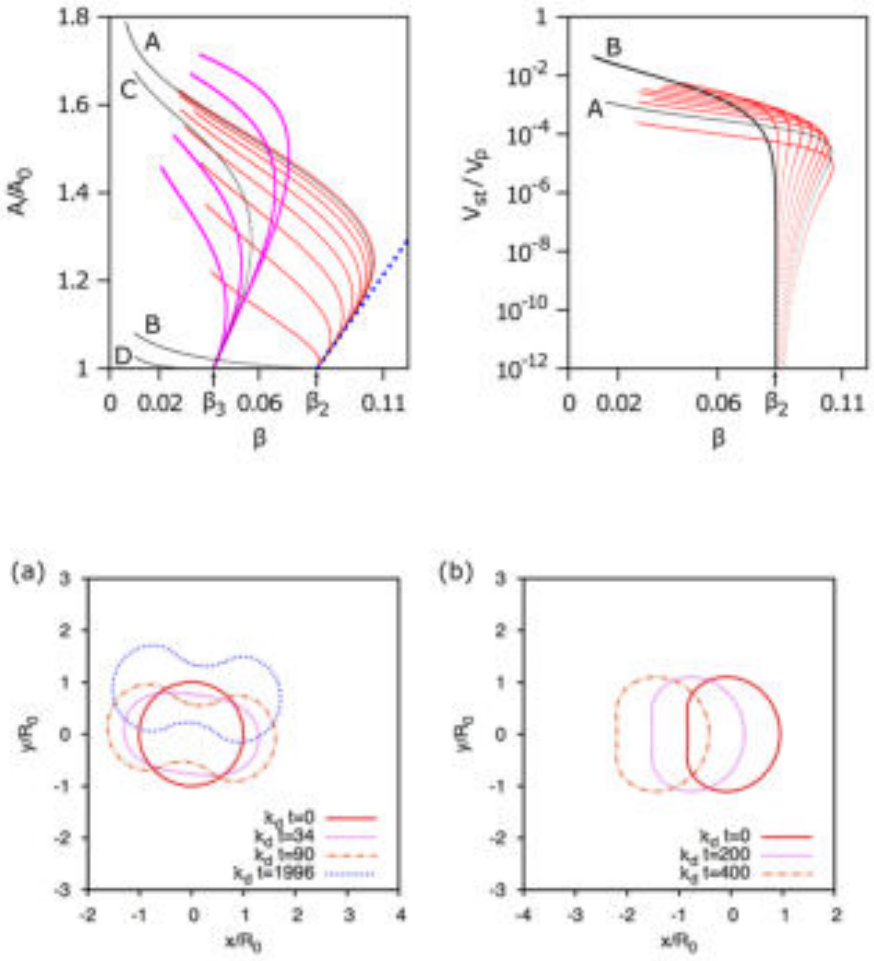
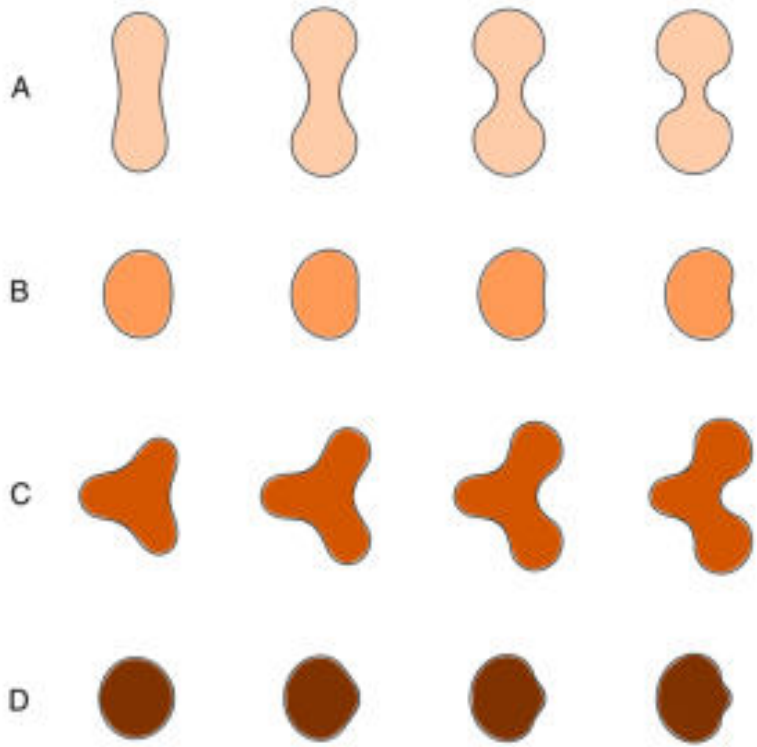
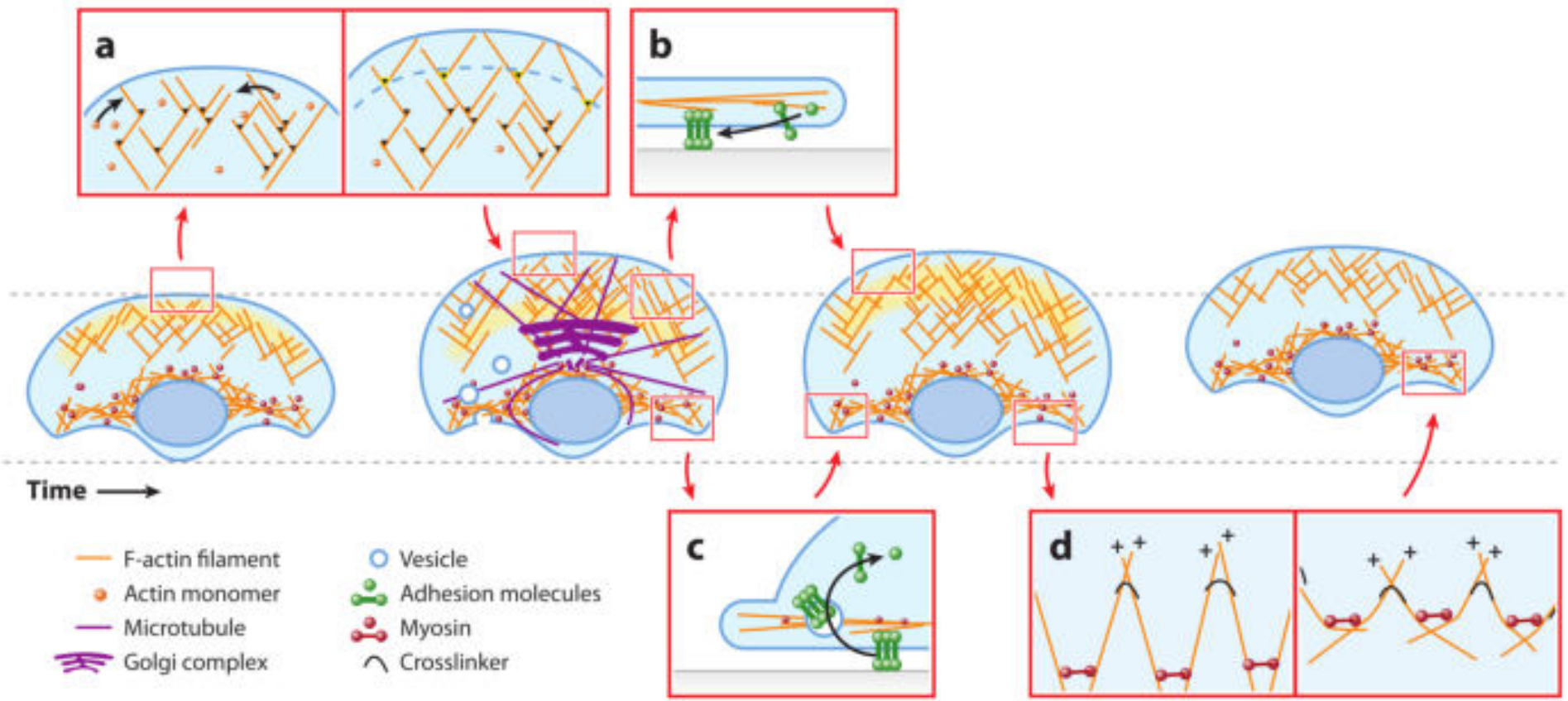


Figure 2.15: (a) Time evolution of a randomly perturbed circular interface for $\beta = 0.06$. (b) Time evolution of a randomly perturbed beam-shaped solution for $\beta = 0.04$.

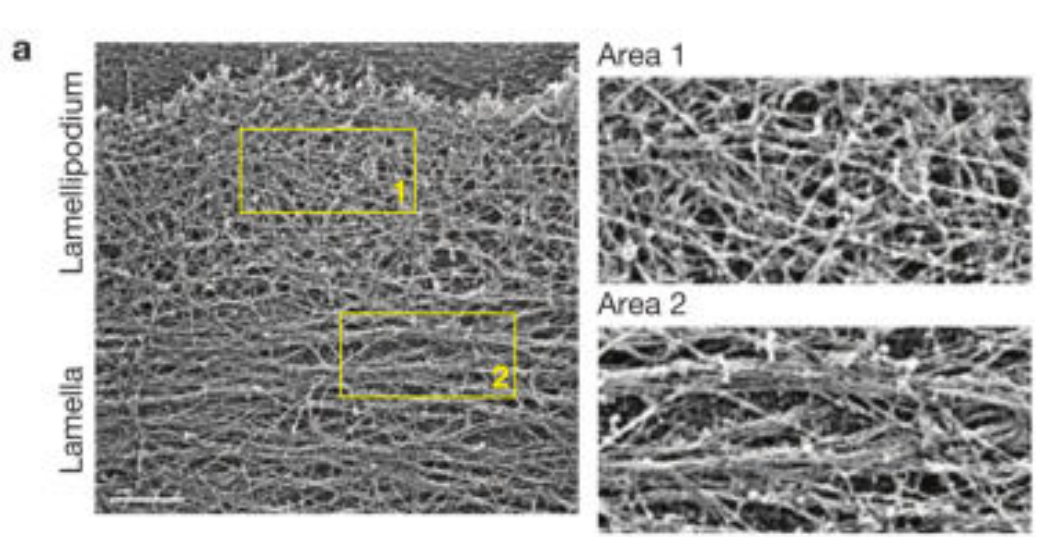


Abercombie Croonian Lecture 1978



Lamella and lamellipodium

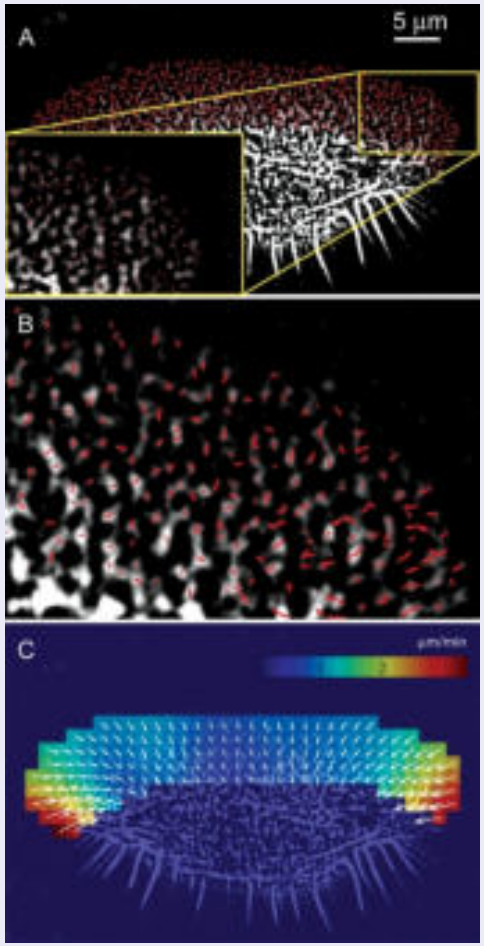
Alexandrova et al.



Burnette et al.

Mouvement de lamellipodes Verkhovsky

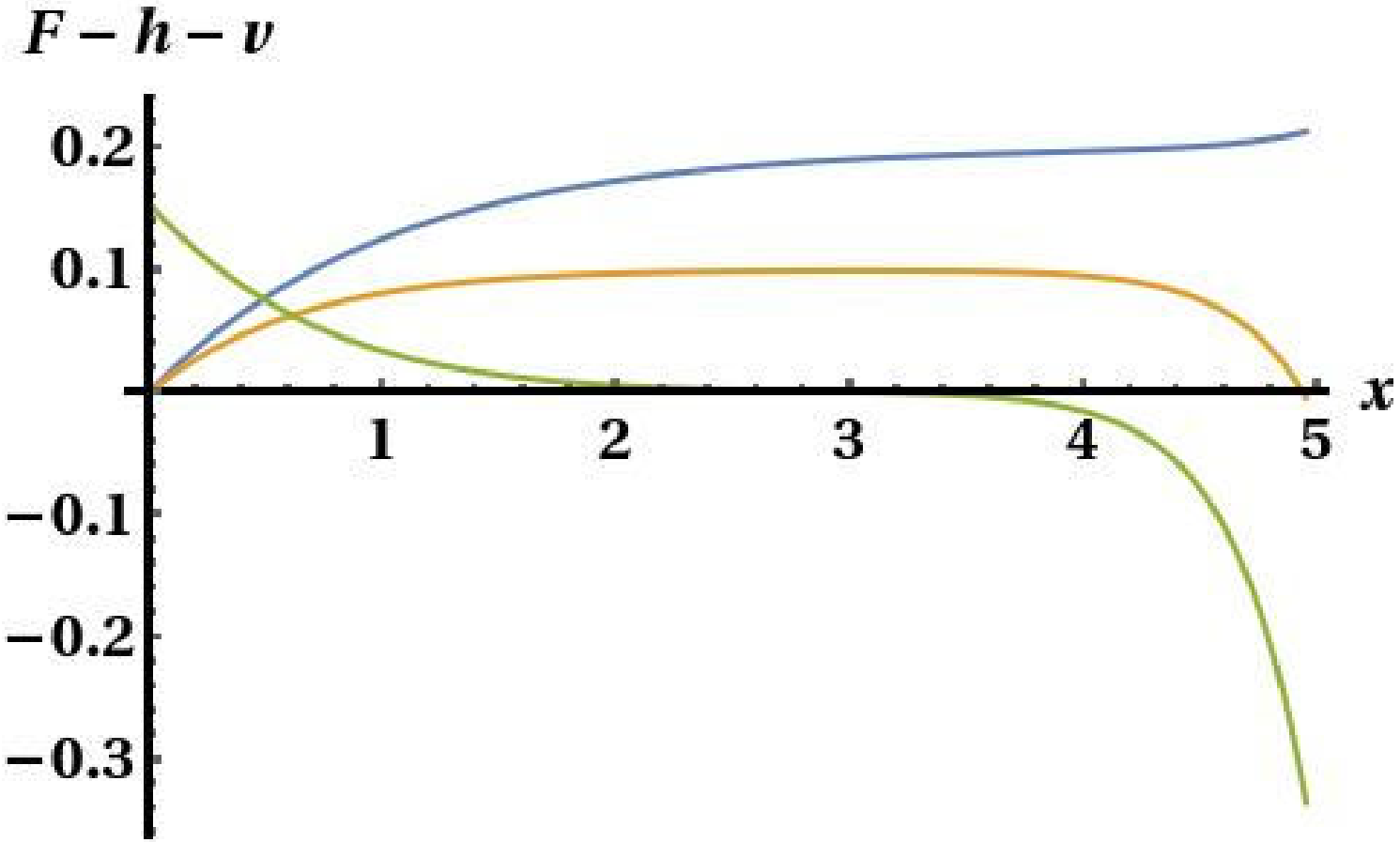
Champ de vitesse de l'actine



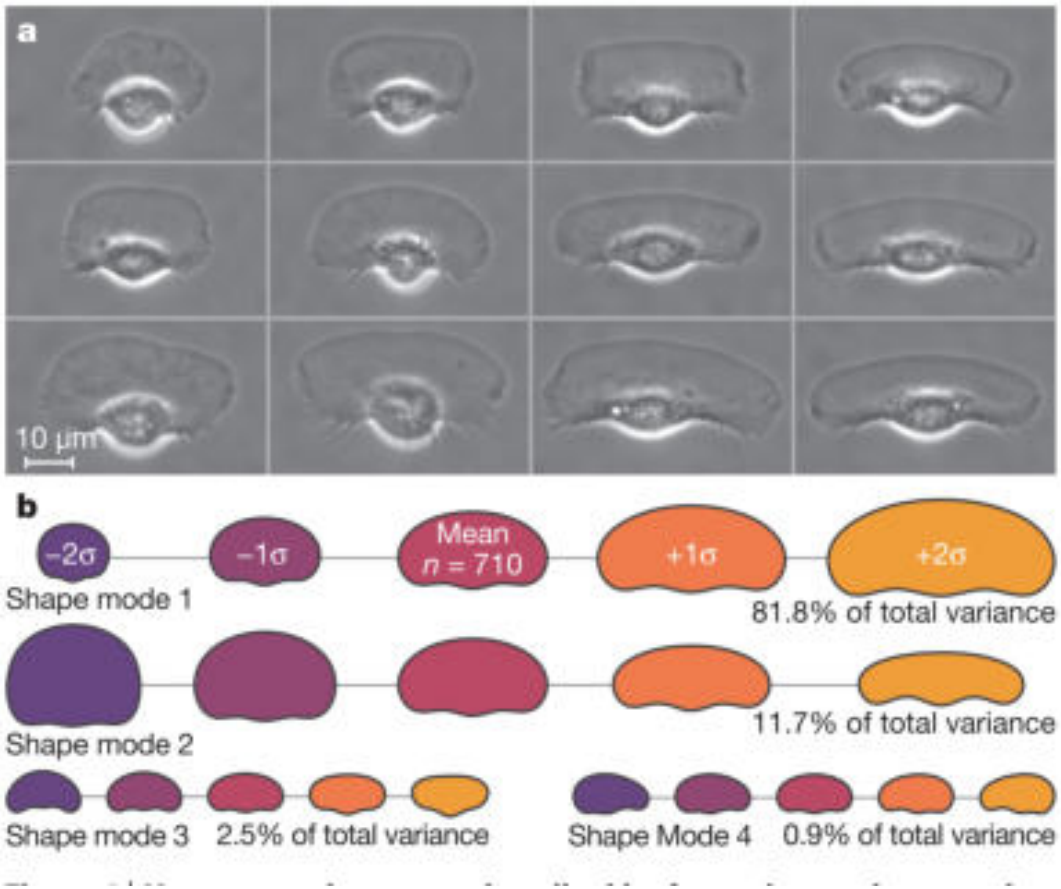
Contrainte sur le substrat

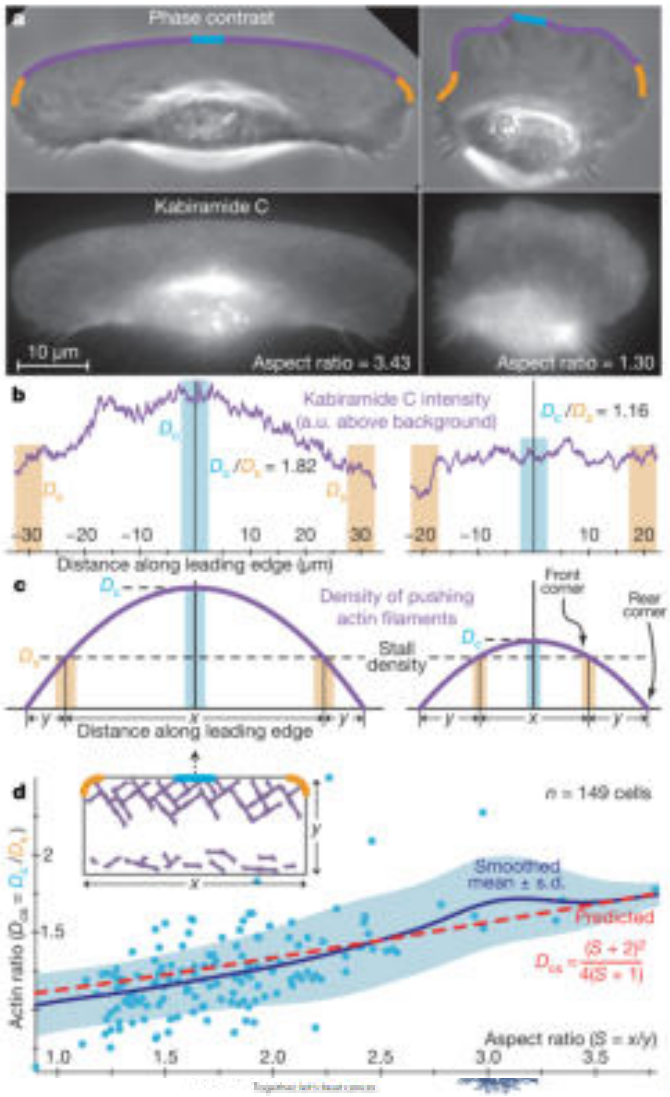
- Champ de vitesse microscopie de speckle Valloton et al.
- Vitesse de la cellule $U = 10\mu m/min.$
- Ecoulement rétrograde $v = 1\mu m/min.$
- Distibution de contrainte sur le substrat: "traction force microscopy" $\sigma_{xz} = 4 \quad 10^2 N/m^2$ Oliver et al.
- Viscosité de l'actine $\eta = 10^5 \quad Pa.s$ Kaes et al.

Lamellipode

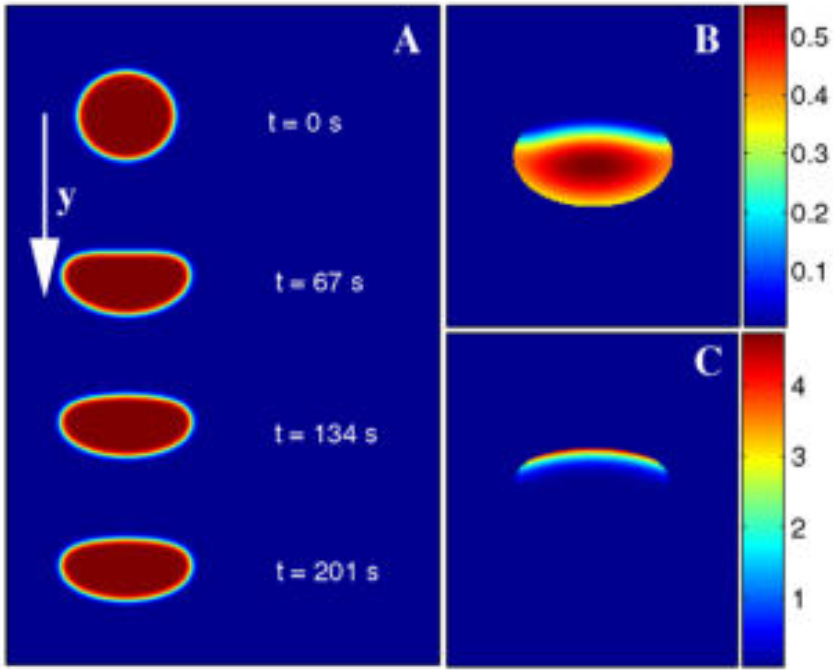


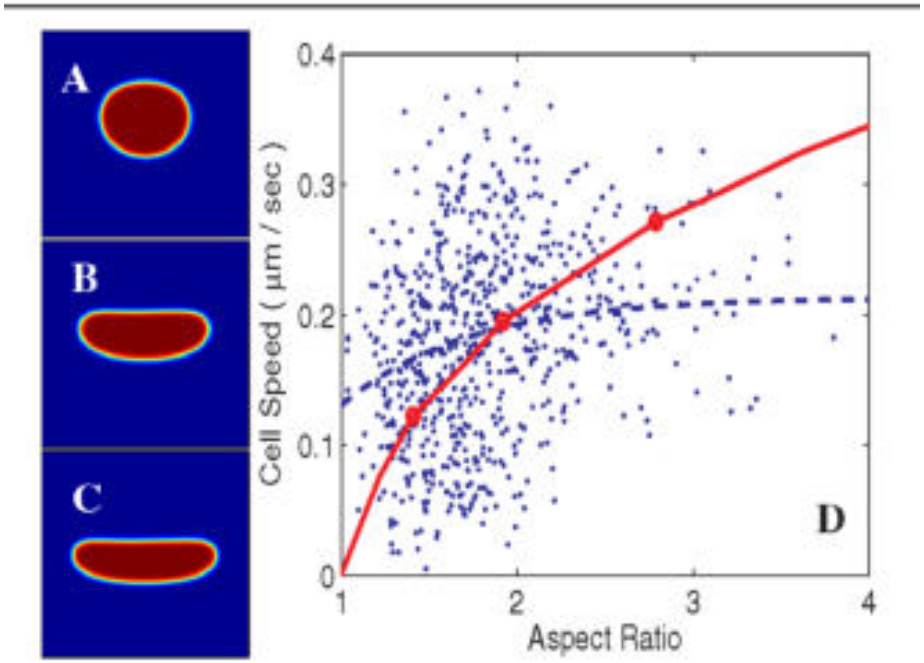
Forme des kératocytes K. Keren





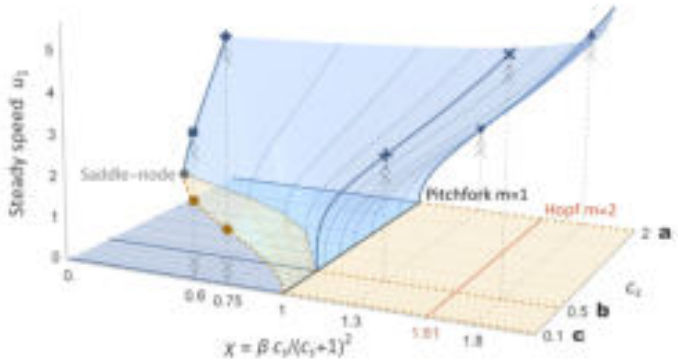
Théorie de Champ de phase Shao et al.

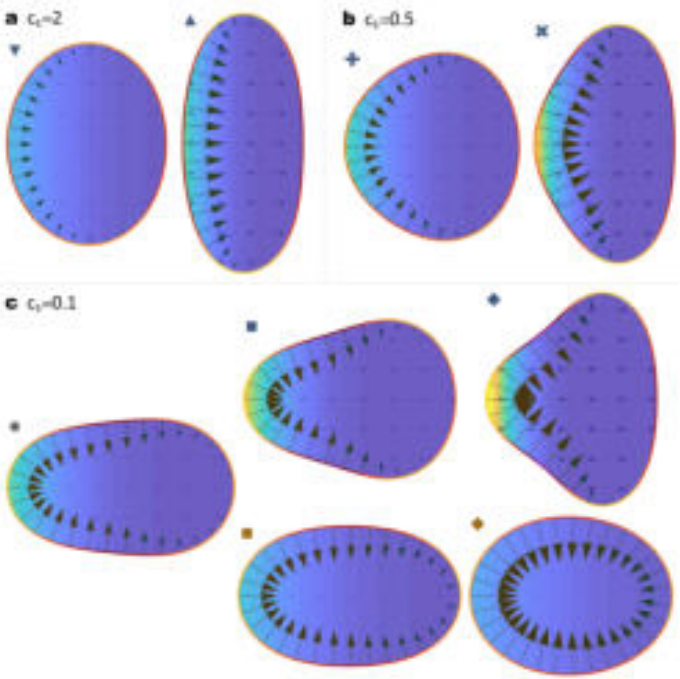


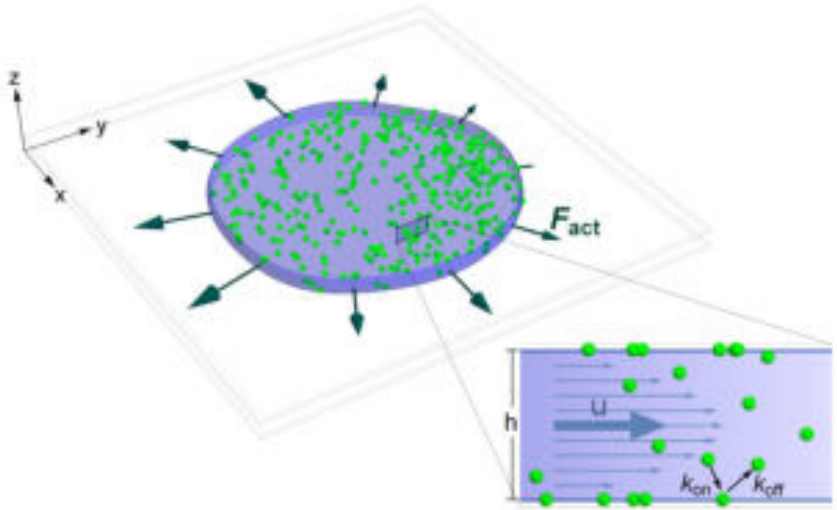


Morphodynamique de cellules confinées entre deux plans

Lavi et al.







Symmétries et formes de cellules en migration Ohta et al.